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TEL. No. 628.

## TO-DAY'S CABLES.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)

### THE SUNKEN NAVY.

#### A MIDDY'S GALLANTRY.

LONDON, June 25.  
The Admiralty has no confirmation of the report of the scuttling of the warships still in German harbours. Admiral von Reuter was brought to the camp and was under arrest, while 850 German officers and men from Scapa were placed in the adjoining camp, whether they marched singing and whistling. They were booed by some women. A midshipman at Scapa boarded four of the German destroyers in succession, armed with a rifle, and compelled the crews to close the sea-cocks. He thus kept the vessels afloat till they were beached.

LONDON, June 25.  
M. Clemenceau, interviewed, emphasises that the sinking of the German ships exemplified the spirit with which the Germans were signing the Treaty. It will be necessary to retain sufficient troops to ensure the strict observance by Germany of the peace conditions, which must be promptly carried out.

#### WHY GERMANS STILL HELD SHIPS.

PARIS, June 25.  
The Council of Three discussed the scuttling of the German ships at Scapa and fully examined all the facts relative to the proceedings when the armistice was signed. The following summarises the official explanation. "The British Admiralty and government strongly urged this surrender to the French military authorities. However, they did not consider the surrender absolutely essential for the purposes of the armistice, which they were most anxious to conclude owing to the serious daily loss of life on the western front. They considered that insistence on immediate scuttling of the armistice, which, despite contrary rumours, Marshal Foch desired as keenly as anyone."

#### FRANCE DETERMINED TO EXACT COMPENSATION.

PARIS, June 25.  
Minister Leygues informed the naval committee of the Chamber that he immediately acquainted M. Clemenceau with the destruction of the German fleet, demanding compensation for the French Navy. He added that the Council of Four was deliberating this claim. M. Leygues said France was determined to exact from Germany the most complete reparation for this violation of the armistice.

#### BEATTIE SAYS NOT NAVY'S FAULT.

LONDON, June 25.  
On the occasion of Oxford University conferring the Doctorate of Civil Law upon Admiral Beatty and Marshal Joffre to-day there was an imposing ceremony. Lord Curzon presided over a most distinguished gathering, including General Pershing, General Haig, Sir H. Wilson, Admiral Wemyss, Genl. Monash and Mr. Hoover. Subsequently the freedom of the city was conferred upon Admiral Beatty, who said the Scapa sinkings, although a fiasco, cannot fail to provoke a sense of humiliation in the minds of those who nobly strive to acquire the fruits of victory. "All thinking people will realise that no part of the blame can justly be attributed to those on whose behalf I receive this great honour."

#### FORMAL REPRIMAND AND WARNING BY CLEMENCEAU.

PARIS, June 25.  
M. Clemenceau, in a note to the German delegation, says the sinking of the fleet at Scapa was a violation of articles 23 and 29 of the armistice and an act of gross bad faith. It is open to the Allies to bring before military tribunals the individuals responsible for this destruction. The Allies would also be justified in taking measures to secure reparation for the loss. Furthermore the sinking of the fleet is a deliberate breach of the peace terms in advance. It is not an isolated act. The burning of the French flags in Berlin was also a

breach of the peace terms. Consequently the Allies take note of these signal acts of bad faith and will exact the necessary reparation when their investigations are completed. Any repetition of such acts will have the most unfortunate effect on the future operation of the treaty which the Germans are about to sign. He asks how Germany can complain of fifteen years occupation or the postponement of its admission to the League of Nations if she encourages or permits such deliberate violations of written engagements. She cannot complain if the Allies fully use the powers conferred by the treaty, and particularly Article 429, if she deliberately violates its provisions.

#### END OF THE I.G.B.

#### MINISTRY OF HEALTH CONSTITUTED.

LONDON, June 25.  
The Ministry of Health was formally constituted by an Order in Council to-day. Doctor Addison is the first minister. Henceforth the Local Government Board ceases to exist. Dr. Addison was interviewed, and said the promotion and control of housing would be one of the most important duties of the new Ministry. The housing situation is improving. As regards public health, maternity and child welfare, centres are being started; also venereal disease centres, whereof at least a thousand are needed. Tuberculosis work will be greatly extended. The Canadian Red Cross has given two hospitals with accommodation for seven to eight thousand beds to be run for the benefit of the nation's children.

#### HOME POLITICS.

#### ANOTHER GENERAL ELECTION EXPECTED BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

LONDON, June 25.

At a conference of Labour Party agents at Southport, a letter from Arthur Henderson was read, urging them to prepare for a general election. The conference decided to perfect its organisation and to be ready when the election is sprung on the country. Parliamentary lobbyists state that conservative opposition to the nationalisation of the mines is growing and that there may be a Unionist split if the Government accept the Sankey report. The Conservatives, like the Labourites, are talking of an election before Christmas. The results of the impending by-elections at Swansea and Bothwell, where Labourites are opposing Coalitionists, may possibly determine the Government's industrial policy.

#### GERMAN LEADERS ASK NATION TO FULFIL TREATY.

LONDON, JUNE 26.

Ebert, Bauer, and other ministers have issued a proclamation to the German people saying that all efforts must be directed to the fulfilment of the treaty. It recognises the embitterment of the troops at the delivery of Germans for trial but if internal order be not preserved, then millions of Germans will be delivered to the terror of occupation. The only way out of the darkness of the treaty is the preservation of the empire and national assembly through unity and work.

#### SOME NELSON PLATE.

#### FOR USE IN MODERN WARSHIPS.

A deputation from the Navy League headed by the Duke of Somerset yesterday handed Mr. Long at the Admiralty certain pieces of Nelson plate as a gift to the fleet from an anonymous donor. The Duke of Somerset said the plate was used by Nelson aboard the Victory till the day of his death. The Admiralty has selected a number of ships which prominently participated in the war to receive the plate. These include the Queen Elizabeth, Revenge, Iron Duke, Emperor of India, King George Fifth, Orion, Infexible, Lion, Lord Nelson, Birmingham, Sydney, and Carmania. The last-named was included owing to its gallant fight with the "Cap Trafalgar."

## TO-DAY'S CABLES.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)

### POLAND ACCUSES GERMANS.

LONDON, June 25.

The supreme Polish Command has informed M. Clemenceau that it has intercepted in Silesia a German official telegram promising government support for a war which will be proclaimed in the east by the Prussian high commissioners in Silesia, east Prussia, and west Prussia. The Polish Command emphasises that the Germans are thus already preparing to violate the peace conditions.

Reuter learns from a Polish official source that German factories in upper Silesia are incessantly turning out munitions. The Germans are sending many agents provocateurs to stir up trouble in Silesia. German troops are ready to seize the rich coalfields of Dabrowa. The Poles are feverishly preparing to resist. Women and children are assisting in trench-digging.

PARIS, June 25.

M. Clemenceau, in a note to the German delegation on the subject of the German opposition to the establishment of Polish authority in certain territories assigned to Poland by the peace treaty, says the German government will be held strictly responsible for the withdrawal of all troops and officials indicated by the Allied commission and in the event of local disturbances in resistance of the treaty that no assistance be given, and no insurgents allowed to pass the new frontier into Poland.

#### A GERMAN J.A.K.

#### PITIFUL ANTICLIMAX TO GRANDIOSE DEFIANCE.

COPENHAGEN, June 27.

General Hoffmann of Brest-Litovsk fame has announced that he refuses to recognise the peace treaty. He won't surrender an inch of German territory.

BERLIN, June 27.

Hoffmann has been relieved of his command. Herr Noske in a decree prohibits the cessation of work on the railways and orders the strikers to resume to-morrow.

BERLIN, June 25.

There were further disturbances yesterday in the Moabit quarter. There was machine-gunning yesterday in the Alexander-Platz. Three thousand telephonists have struck and their offices are occupied by troops. General Hindenburg in a letter to Herr Ebert intimates that he is resigning. He says, "on the conclusion of peace I lay down the chief command."

#### IMPERIAL SHIPPING AND COMMUNICATIONS.

LONDON, June 26.

In the House of Commons, replying to Mr. Macveagh, Mr. Bridgeman stated that an Imperial Investigations Board is being established in accordance with a resolution of the Imperial Conference of 1918; and any question of improvement of imperial shipping communications will be dealt with thereby.

#### DISORDER IN HAMBURG.

HAMBURG, June 25.

Martial law has been proclaimed owing to serious disturbances arising from food adulteration and Spartacist activity. There have been numerous casualties. The Spartacists took possession of the main railway station, which was recaptured by citizen guards.

Later.

The insurgents now completely control Hamburg, whither Lettow-Vorbeck has been ordered to proceed with a strong force to restore order.

(Continued on Page 5.)

## BUSINESS NOTICES

### J. T. SHAW.

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AND  
OUTFITTER.

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Special line in  
**CHEAP SHOES.**

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CLUB.

The BIG COURSE at FANLING  
will be CLOSED from THURSDAY,  
July 3rd, until further notice. The  
same hole re-cut course will remain  
open.

BY ORDER OF THE  
COMMITTEE.**NOTICE.**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that  
we have admitted ALFRED  
DAVID HUMPHREYS as a partner in  
our firm as from the first day of  
January 1919.

W. G. HUMPHREYS & CO.  
Hongkong, July 1, 1919.

G. R.

**NOTICE.**

ALL PERSONS with the exception  
of those of Chinese race desiring to  
leave the Colony should apply in  
person between the hours of 9 A.M. to  
4 P.M. and 5 P.M. to 4 P.M. daily at the  
PASS OFFICE, Post Office Building.

Applicants will be required to produce  
Passports or identification papers. All  
persons, with certain exceptions, who  
reside in the Colony for more than  
7 days are required to register their  
names under the REGISTRATION OF  
PERSONS ORDINANCE 1918. Forms of  
Registration giving the particulars  
required may be obtained at the G.P.O.  
and at all Police Stations.

The Penalty for non compliance is a  
fine not exceeding \$50.

**WISEMAN'S**

delicious

**ICE CREAMS**in various flavours  
can be sent out ready  
for serving

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**PICNIC, TIFFIN**

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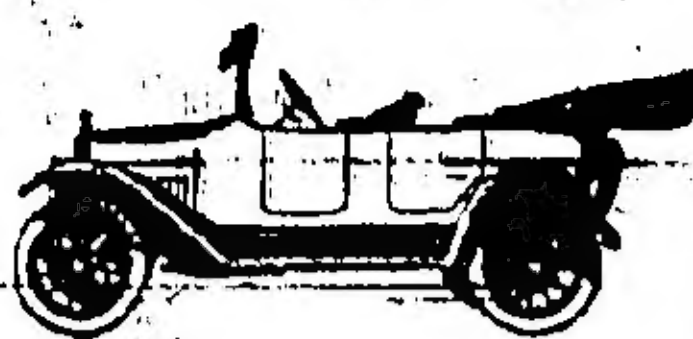
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**MAXWELL CARS.**Automobiles for Hire  
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at reasonable Prices.Phone 2500.  
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The Natural Milk Food for Infants,  
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**AMERICAN CHEESE.****POTTED****FRENCH****COULOMNIER**Cheese is rich in protein and butter  
fat hence an important and valuable  
food.THE DAIRY FARM ICE & COLD  
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**The "Three Castles"**

Virginia Cigarettes

**MAGNUMS**

Better because larger.

The tobacco in the Mag  
num is the same bright  
Virginia tobacco found in  
ordinary Three Castles.The difference in size  
makes the Magnums a fuller,  
richer cigarette  
while retaining  
all the mild flavor  
of the smaller  
cigarette.

This Advertisement is issued by British-American Tobacco Co. (China) Ltd.

**RACIAL PREJUDICE AND  
ITS REMEDY.**

M. A. HYBRID

**WHITENESS OF SKIN NO  
EVIDENCE OF SUPERIORITY.**

LECTURE BY DR. GORDON MUNRO.

On May 17, Dr. Gordon Munro  
lectured before the Historical Society  
of Kyoto University, dealing with  
the subject of Racial Prejudice from its  
scientific and philosophic points of  
view. Dr. Munro remarked that  
when two notes of music are strong-  
ly sounded on a violin or organ, a  
third note becomes audible to the  
attentive listener, the so-called Terti-  
nity tone. This interpolated and for-  
merly mysterious tone is now known  
to be a kind of missing link between  
the two tones actually sounded, for  
it contains a number of vibrations  
representing the difference between  
those of the two notes actually pro-  
duced. Here nature seemed to be  
laying bare a secret of disparity and  
at the same time hinting that dis-  
parity can be reconciled if the parties  
expressing difference will lend them-  
selves to mediation.

Dr. Munro did not claim ability to  
represent an efficient mediating  
tone between the discrepant notes of  
racial disparity now sounding so  
noisily in the world. But he came  
before them as one who had given a  
little attention to the physical and  
mental traits of mankind, as one who  
loved humanity and found no essen-  
tial of serious difference between  
man and man. With regard to the  
question of physical and mental dis-  
parity, embittered feeling was caused,  
not merely by the unquestionable  
fact that all individuals and some  
groups of individuals were somehow  
unlike each other, but because this  
unlikeness was supposed to imply  
inferiority or superiority on one side  
or the other. Now, in deciding such  
a question there must be a standard  
by which the claimants to superiority  
can be judged. In the case of rival  
claims in mankind, it might be pos-  
sible, if we knew the highest stand-  
ard attainable by mankind, to decide the  
question of superiority by reference  
to it. The individual or group of  
persons nearest the ultimate goal  
would be judged more advanced at  
the present time, with the proviso  
that as all mankind is in transition,  
we could not positively say which  
group would win out in the long run.  
From the mental side we have some  
idea, not of the ultimate attainments  
of mankind but of the direction in  
which they are tending, and are able

therefore to form some opinion when  
the individuals or groups of them  
are intellectually superior or in-  
ferior at the present time. But the  
history of civilisation reaches us that  
intellectual advancement goes in  
waves, which at one time advance  
and at another recedes, so it is only  
possible to say that at the present  
time any one group is intellectually  
ahead of others. Such a verdict can  
by no means be a cause of chagrin.  
Just as in a school one scholar who  
finds himself behind the others can  
by diligence gain a higher place, so  
it is with mankind. Education is  
surely within the reach of all. Men-  
tal traits can be developed and  
moulded to almost any ideal, what-  
ever may be said of physical traits.

**KINSHIP TO ANTHROPOID  
APES.**  
The lecturer was equally convinced  
that physical traits were things of  
transition, and was not only assured  
that present mankind had passed  
through every primitive stage, but  
that characters acquired in the re-  
lation of life were transmitted to sub-  
sequent generations so that similar  
conditions of life were certain to pro-  
duce, in the long run, similar phys-  
ical types of man. But when we  
come to speak of higher or lower  
types, what criterion had we to go  
upon? It was certain that we could  
not predict the final outcome of  
human physique. In order to form  
any opinion at all it was necessary  
therefore to refer back to our past  
origin for a standard on which to  
base the question of physical super-  
iority or inferiority in any group of  
mankind. It had been decided by  
the most conclusive investigation on  
the part of biologists and geologists  
that one very definite stage in the  
evolution of man in the past was  
represented by the higher apes.  
This yields a very rough criterion,  
for we do not know exactly what  
kind of ape furnished the approxi-  
mate ancestor of man, if indeed there  
were not more than one kind of ape.  
But taking it as a rough standard, the  
present varieties of man might be  
reckoned as superior or inferior  
according to their resemblance or  
affinity to the higher apes, the so-  
called man-like or anthropoid apes of  
to-day. Resemblance to higher apes  
exists to a greater degree in all kinds  
of mankind than most persons realise.  
But no biologist of to-day insists that  
four surviving anthropoids. Our  
kinship to the chimpanzee, gorilla,  
and orang utan, or even to the  
gibbon, is that of common ancestry.  
Going far enough back we would  
find a group of apes which might be  
called the parent type might  
have been represented by the fossil  
Dryopithecus of Europe or the Pli-  
opithecus of India, though this ques-  
tion is not definitely settled. Our  
origin from a manlike ape being  
taken as unassailable, we might,  
with Professor Jones, trace back the

lineage to a partly reptilian and  
partly mammalian precursor which  
gradually evolved to lemurs, mon-  
keys, and higher apes without pass-  
ing, through a purely quadruped  
stage.  
Merely mentioning this possibility  
in passing, the lecturer went on to  
depict the rise of the ape-man from  
the stage, briefly indicating the  
main causes, viz., change of climate  
and corresponding change of diet,  
the prodding stick sharpened to a  
spear by broken pebbles, then the  
use of fire obtained by striking flint  
(long before discovery of the wooden  
fire-drill), the adaptation of flint to  
effective spear-heads, knives, scrapers,  
adzes, and other tools, followed by  
the grinding of various implements  
from other kinds of stone as flint  
became less readily available or as a  
flint-using group was displaced by a  
robust immigration of people ac-  
customed to grind their tools from any  
hard stone. Dr. Munro specially  
emphasised the part played by the  
spear in inducing and maintaining  
the erect position and of fire in cook-  
ing, affording protection against  
nocturnal carnivora and consolidat-  
ing the first social circle, the circle  
of the family hearth.

**RACIAL DIFFERENCE MYTHICAL.**  
Referring to the fact that the three  
most ancient specimens of fossil man  
hitherto discovered came from strata  
which was almost contemporaneous,  
Dr. Munro suggested that their para-  
doxical combinations of ape-like with  
more human characters were expli-  
cable on the assumption that all  
were hybrid, and he went on to  
furnish evidence from other remains  
of ancient man and the present types  
of man in favour of the conclusion  
that all mankind is interwoven, is  
made up of hybrid stocks. Anthro-  
pologists, he said, who look beneath  
the skin of their fellow man, saw only  
mixtures of physical characters com-  
mon to all mankind though the  
average proportion in any group of  
mankind could be regarded as con-  
stituting a type more or less distinc-  
tive of each group. But it should be  
firmly borne in mind, said the lecturer,  
that such a type was merely a con-  
cept in the mind of the observer, who  
looked in vain for any such difference  
as could constitute different races in  
the one and only human race. And it  
should also be remembered that the  
concept of distinctive type learned  
not only the prevalence of the same  
characters in various other human  
stocks, but the really fundamental or  
basic human characters which we  
are not selected by averages drawn here  
and there but entirely permeated man-  
kind. In short, modern anthropo-  
logists despaired of finding distinc-  
tive races and were now generally  
agreed that difference of race was  
too elusive for scientific observation.  
Racial difference is mythical, though  
each individual—as a distinct expres-  
sion of cosmic thought—differs in  
some degree from all his fellows even  
to the skin of his finger tips.

(Continued on Page 3.)

**NOTICES.****G. FALCONER & CO., LTD.**

WATCHMAKERS &amp; JEWELLERS.

Hotel Mansions

Agents for:—ADMIRALTY CHARTS,  
ROSS'S BINOCULARS and TELESCOPES,  
KEEVING'S NAUTICAL INSTRUMENTS,  
BENSON'S ENGLISH WATCHES,  
ENGLISH SILVERWARE, direct from Manufacturers,  
High Class English Jewellery.

**MACARONI, PASTE STARS, EGG NOODLES,  
VERMICELLI**

AND ALL KINDS OF SOUP STUFFS.

All our Pastes bear the "Rooster" label and are made from Flour of the Best  
Quality containing a large percentage of Gluten. Starch and Gluten are the  
principal components of Flour. Gluten is easier to digest and contains more  
nutriment than Starch. Manufacturers undertake to supply sanitary conditions.  
Large quantities have been exported to various important cities in the World.  
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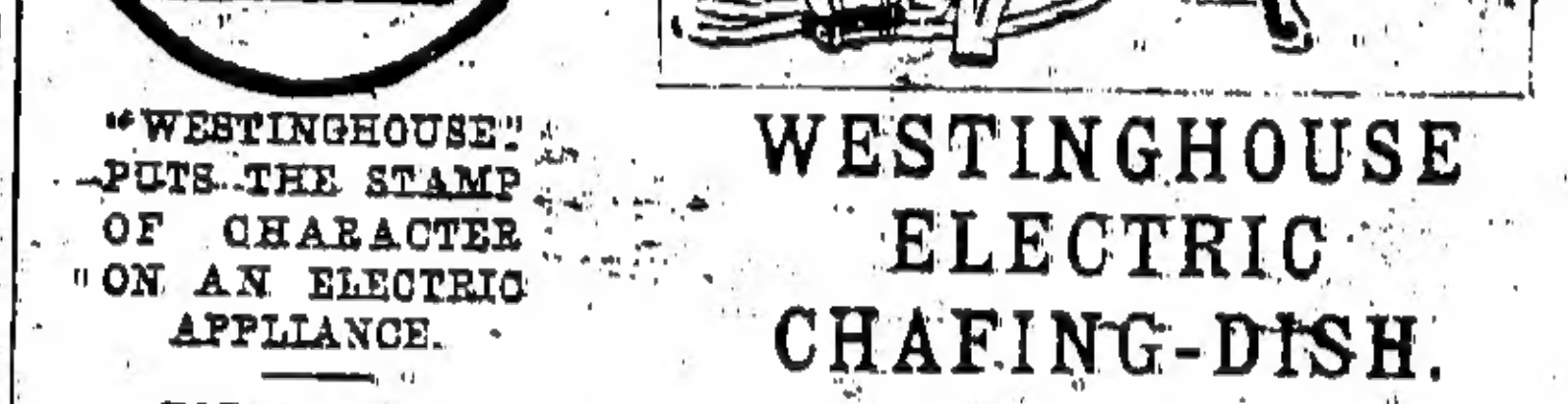
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July 3, 1919, commencing at 2.30 p.m., at their Sales Rooms, No. 8, "Des Vaux Road, Corner of Ice House Street,

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF  
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EMBROIDERIES:-Bedspreads, Table Covers, Tea Cloths, Runners 18 by 54 in.

Also  
A few lots of Suit Cases and Attache Cases.  
(All new goods and small lots to suit purchasers.)  
(Full Particulars from Catalogue).  
Terms:-Cash.

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Hongkong, June 27, 1919.

(For Account of the Concerned),

**THURSDAY,**  
July 3, 1919, commencing at 2.30 p.m., at their Sales Rooms, No. 8, Des Vaux Road, Corner of Ice House Street,

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF  
TEAKWOOD AND BLACKWOOD  
FURNITURE, BRASS AND BRASS-  
MOUNTED DOUBLE AND TWIN  
BEDSTEADS, CURTAINS, CARPETS,  
&c., &c.,

Comprising:-  
Chesterfield Sofas, Arm-chairs (new), Folding Card and Occasional Tables, One Upholstered Suite, Bedroom Furniture, comprising Teakwood Twin Bedsteads, large and small Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, Washstands, &c., (laminated Teakwood), Sideboards, Dinner Waggon, Extension Dining Tables and Chairs, &c., Dinner Services, Crockery, and Glass Ware, Cooking Stoves, Cutlery, &c., Bath Room Utensils, Electro-Plated Ware,  
Electric Reading Lamps, Blackwood and Teakwood Screens, a quantity of Blackwood Furniture, Blackwood Fire Screens, Side Tables, Chairs, Cabinets, Pictures & Oil Paintings, Several Carpets new and second-hand.

Also  
Two Pianos (good tone), Electric Ceiling Fan, and a number of lots of Books, One "Pansome" Mowing Machine (new) and One Large Ice Chest suitable for Hotel, &c., &c.  
(Full Particulars from Catalogue).  
Terms:-Cash.

**HUGHES & HOUGH,**  
Auctioneers.  
Hongkong, June 27, 1919.

(FOR ACCOUNT OF THE CONCERNED),

**SATURDAY,**  
July 5, 1919, at 10.30 a.m., at their Sales Rooms, No. 8, Des Vaux Road, Corner of Ice House Street,

**SUNDY CLOTHING  
& EFFECTS,**  
&c., &c., &c.

Also  
Four Sextants,  
One Surveyors Level,  
One Surveyors Land Level,  
2 Block books, of Hongkong and Maps,  
And  
A number of lots of Ship's Stores, consisting of Canned Fruits, Fish, Meats, &c., &c.

Terms:-Cash.  
**HUGHES & HOUGH,**  
Auctioneers.  
Hongkong, June 30, 1919.

## NOTICES TO CONSIGNEES

"SHIRE" LINE OF STEAMERS, LTD.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

From LONDON, COLOMBO AND STRAITS.

THE Steamship

"Pembrokeshire,"

having arrived from the above Ports, Consignees of Cargo by her are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence, and/or from the wharves, delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the July 8, 1919, at 5 p.m. will be subject to rent. All broken, chafed and damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns where they will be examined, by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas, on July 8, 1919, at 10 a.m.

Claims against the Steamer must be presented within 30 days of arrival, otherwise they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., Agents.

Hongkong, July 1, 1919.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

TOYO KISEN KAISHA.

THE Steamship,

"KIYO MARU,"

STEAMER ARRIVED FROM SAN FRANCISCO, JAPAN PORTS,

Monday June 30.

Consignees of cargo are hereby notified to present their Bills of Lading for countersignature and take immediate delivery from alongside steamer or the Company's godown, where all cargo impeding immediate discharge will be landed at Consignees' risk.

Storage will be assessed on cargo remaining undelivered on and after Sunday, July 6.

All broken, chafed and damaged packages will be landed into the Company's Godown, where same will be examined on Thursday, July 10, at 10 a.m.

No claims will be recognized after the goods have left the steamer or godown and none will be entertained if presented later than three weeks after arrival of steamer.

No fire Insurance whatever will be effected.

T. DAIGO,  
Manager.

Hongkong, July 1, 1919.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

TOYO KISEN KAISHA.

"NIPPON MARU,"

STEAMER ARRIVED FROM SAN FRANCISCO, HONOLULU,

JAPAN PORTS, Monday

June 30.

Consignees of cargo are hereby notified to present their bills of lading for countersignature, and take immediate delivery from alongside steamer or the Company's godown, where all cargo impeding immediate discharge will be landed at consignees' risk.

Storage will be assessed on cargo remaining undelivered on and after Saturday, July 6.

All broken, chafed and damaged packages will be landed into the Company's Godown, where same will be examined on Tuesday, July 9, at 10 a.m.

No claims will be recognized after the goods have left the steamer or godown and none will be entertained if presented later than three weeks after arrival of steamer.

No fire Insurance whatever will be effected.

T. DAIGO,  
Manager.

Hongkong, July 1, 1919.

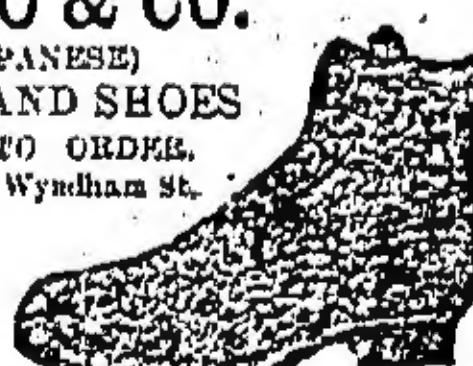
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ON

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July 5, 1919, at 10.30 a.m., at their Sales Rooms, No. 8, Des Vaux Road, Corner of Ice House Street,

Two Remington Typewriters No. 10 and 11 respectively,  
Three Underwood Typewriters No. 3,  
One Royal Typewriter,  
One Smith Bros.

Also  
about 400 yards mosquito net  
300 yards bed sheeting.

Terms:-Cash.  
**HUGHES & HOUGH,**  
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TO LET.-No. 102 The Peak, 6 ROOMED HOUSE at the Peak. Apply to PERCY SMITH, SETH & FLEMING.

TO BE LET.-LARGE GODOWN No. 141, Praya East. Fronting the Harbour. Apply to E. HING & Co. 26, Wing Woo Street, Central.

TO LET.-A FURNISHED FLAT, in Nathan Road, Kowloon, for 3 months or more, suitable for a Young Married Couple or Bachelor's Mess. Apply Box 1130, c/o "CHINA MAIL."

TO LET.-A FLAT in Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Furnished for 12 months No. 87 The Peak (No. 1 Stewart Terrace) containing 3 Bedrooms and bath-rooms, hot and cold water, Drying room, Dining room, Drawing room, Sitting room and usual offices and servants' quarters, also large garden. Possession 15th July.

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Alexandra Buildings,  
Hongkong, June 17, 1919.

TO LET.

TO LET.-No. 6 Mountain View, 1st Floor, 5 ROOMS, furnished or unfurnished. Apply to LINSTED & DAVIS, Alexandra Buildings.

TO BE LET FURNISHED from 1st July, No. 7 Mountain View, The Peak. Apply to W. L. PATTEN, GILMAN & Co., Ltd., 84, Des Vaux Road, Central.

TO LET.

TO LET.-NEW HOUSES in Nathan Road, Kowloon, No. 14 Second and Ground Floors.

5 ROOMED-HOUSE 1st and Ground Floors, No. 18 Rose Terrace.

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Also SHANGHAI, PEKING, YOKOHAMA, MANILA. Chief Office:-LUDGATE CIRCUS, LONDON, E.C.

## RACIAL PREJUDICES AND ITS REMEDY.

(Continued from Page 2.)

EUROPEAN AND THE APE.

Within the group known as European, there existed all kinds of human stocks. It was well known to anthropologists that negroid characters entered into the constitution of European precursors in the Pleistocene period with its alternating glacial and temperate climates; that the paradoxical type known as Neanderthal man with ape-like brow-ridges and jaw, but with huge brain and advanced human teeth, coexisted with round-headed stocks both tall and small. The European in some respects is far removed from the ape, especially in the shorter fore-arm, developed for industry rather than for climbing. He usually differs also in his narrow nose with high root and in the diminished snout or comparative absence of prognathism. But it has been pointed out by Keith and other anthropologists that the retrogression of the snout goes with decadence of the teeth, most prognathous people preserving excellence of teeth, though such are sometimes found in some who are not markedly prognathous. Whether decay and degeneration of modern teeth is considered a "high" character, it is becoming a serious problem, coinciding as it does with other changes in the alimentary system leading to such diseases as appendicitis. The European of all human stocks or varieties is closest to the ape in the texture and amount of his hair and often in the preservation of the brow-ridges which are still markedly present in the Australian, an ancient offshoot of rather generalised man.

NEGRO REMOTE FROM THE APE. In his scantiness of hair, in his curly or tufted hair, in his intensity of pigmentation, and rounded forehead with absence of brow-ridges, the Negro is more remote from the ape than the European. This also applied to his length of head, though the narrow forehead is closer to the ape, as are also his greater proportion of fore-arm to upper arm, his wide nose with low root and some other characters of a minor kind. In his prognathism the negro comes closer to the ape, but here again the capacity to maintain good teeth somewhat offsets this as primitive or backward in the scale of ascent. Manifestly it would be better to suffer the purely aesthetic evil of prognathism than to wear a perpendicular face at the expense of "sane teeth," and a mouth fit only for speaking and imbibing. The ominous present deterioration of teeth is not confined to Europeans but is quite marked in Japanese who often imbibe the soft food with little or no mastication. The remedy for this would be to underbowl the rice, which of course should be left partly unrolled on account of the vitamins. The old Scottish "brose," which consisted simply of oatmeal with a pinch of salt stirred in boiling water, was an excellent article of diet, containing vitamins and lecithin. The importance of diet in altering or maintaining physical characters is beginning to be realised, but the physical effect of spiritual food, through education and experience, is hardly yet dreamt of in our philosophy.

THE ELUSIVE MONGOLIAN RACE.

We hear much of a Mongolian race, but where is it? There is a Mongolian type or concept. This is obtained by classing together certain characters which often do occur in concentrated association (but as often not) in the regions where the Mongolian race is supposed to exist. These characters are brachycephaly or round-headedness, breadth and flatness of the nose, especially at the root, absence of brow-ridges, wide forehead, broad cheekbones, some prognathism, shorter stature, sickle-shaped or epicanthic fold covering the inner angles of the eyes, scanty hair of face and body, hair which is apt to be round on section, hence often coarse. This concept, like that of other distinguishing concepts, is a question of average, a question as to how many persons in a group or region embody an ensemble of characters such as the foregoing. The lecturer made bold to say that our natural tendency to notice and exaggerate the unfamiliar is largely responsible for the notion of a Mongolian race. As a matter of fact all of such characters are to be found in European and other stocks of mankind, but distributed in different proportions, so that they attract less attention. The most pronounced falciform or sickle-shaped fold he had ever seen was a European child of eight years of age, while every one knows that the European infant nearly always carries that character. Round-headedness is very common in Europe. So is what he might call a perniciuous prognathism, caused by narrowing and consequent throwing forward of the upper palate, often associated with the common trouble called adenoids. It could not be said that broad and round foreheads with scanty hair were anything, but far removed from the ape. It could hardly be questioned that most if not all the present stocks of mankind were equidistant from our simian ancestors, and that the observed differences resulted from the relation of life to varying surroundings and from miscegenation or interbreeding, which concentrated and again distributed the characters arising from each mode of life.

(Continued on Page 8.)

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## JUMPERS & SKIRTS

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in all sizes.

Wm. POWELL Ltd.

12 & 14, Des Voeux Road

### The China Mail.

"TRUTH, JUSTICE, PUBLIC SERVICE."

HONGKONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 2, 1919.

#### REVERIE.

With his right arm extended under his head, his left across his body, half on his back and half on his side, in a natural attitude of sleep, the naked boy lay on the stone steps that lead down to the water. A long, long time he lay there, in the broiling sun of yesterday afternoon, without an atom of covering from the glare. A crowd of Chinese stood above, looking down upon his slim figure. He did not stir. He was dead.

He was about 12 or 14 years old. He was drowned while bathing. The evening before he was merry, healthy, rejoicing in life. With other boys he went to cool his body in that corner of the harbour, adjoining the Swimming Club. He went in shouting, laughing, warm and full of movement. He came out, next day, like this inert, unfeeling, indifferent to the burden of the sun, unoffended by the tares of the gaping crowd.

Someone said it was a great shame that he should be left like that, so long, uncovered. He spoke bitterly of neglect, of callousness, of disrespect. Another supposed that it must be because he was "only a Chinese." Have corpses any nationality?

President Wilson believes in the "freedom of speech as the safety of the greatest social safety."

"Because, if a man is a fool, the best thing to do is to encourage him to advertise the fact by speaking his mind." Folly is defeated best by self-censure.

These things did not hurt the naked boy. A little while ago, shorter than the space between sunset and dawn, he could be hurt. He could know shame, humiliation, or anger. He could know fear. He could wringe, he could be under scorn, could sense approval, and be made uncomfortable by lack of sympathy. Now not one of the hard angles of the stone steps disturbed him. The sun-glare did not distress him. He was naked and unashamed, a cynosure indifferent to the world. To have seen him playing in the water would have moved us, as it is a beautiful sight, to see him bathed, but it is as common as the sunset, and attracts no more than a passing note of admiration. Possibly it may be a literary treasure, a stanza from

the "Passionate Pilgrim," perhaps, or a line or two from "Don Juan." Possibly even something more modern, like this gem from the Cambridge Magazine:

Why do you make  
God inaccessible?  
Why do you shut him  
In prisons of stone?  
God with the lad's lips, child-eyes,  
Laughter, woodland-wild-eyes.  
Why do you take  
God from the greenfield-places?  
Why do you set poor God alone  
To shiver all day on a throne of  
stone  
In front of the pale-foot-faces?  
Bring him back to us  
Out of the purple  
Sonnorous composites.  
Oh how you deafen him daily  
With set appropriate phrases!  
Let him return to us gaily,  
Come by the waterside track to  
us  
Where ladship stand.

In India they believe in "reincarnated gods yet." They walk about. We have met one of them, a youth not much older than this drowned lad, and even talked with him. "Purana," he called himself, "and was very conscious and convinced of his divinity. Perhaps he was right, and it may be we were wrong to smile as we left him. There is something inscrutable about this dead boy, stretched on his 'throne of stone,' something god-like, something that suggests god-head. John Bunyan could have expressed it for us, this something felt. "Upon a day," says he, in that gloriously simple but simply glorious diction which makes us worship our language, "the good providence of God called me to Bedford to work at my calling, and in one of the streets of that town I came where there were three or four poor women sitting at a door in the sun, talking about the things of God." So the always wise course of destiny called us to this place in the town where lay this dead lad in the sun, silently shouting about things of God.

Peace. So peaceful he, poor lad, and peace is one of the things of God, whilst war is of the devil. He suffers this indignity, without suffering. Nor hatred nor malice nor envy nor tyranny nor injustice can touch him. For him, the fret and foolish caring is for ever by. Is it so great a price to pay that now there are no more colours, no more pleasant sounds, no more agreeable sensations—those little few spoonfuls of jam with which Nurse Nature bribes us children to swallow the medicine of life? Poor lad, said we, slipping into an idiom customary. Rather rich lad, who has sat for a little at life's dinner table, and risen in time to escape indignation. Envious are the dead. Like this one, they may experience neglect, but they cannot feel unkindness.

#### JOHN KESTREL FIGHTS HARDER.

We are going to call John Kestrel some more names to-day. We are going to call him a good plucked un, for one thing. We were counting him out, and had got to six or seven, when he revived and put in the lively footwork represented by his letter to-day.

We said yesterday that he uses words without understanding them. To-day he admits it. "What you really mean," he says, by "controversial candour," "I cannot understand." Surely that isn't our fault? We refer him to the dictionary.

He is hurt by being "called names." It is not clear which name he objects to. We called him John because that is the handle he gave us. We called his citation of Duckworth's article in the *Encyclopaedia Britannica* a "bluff," and we suspect it is that he objects to. In that case we certainly have nothing to retract or apologise for. It was impossible to call it anything else.

He reproaches the *China Mail* for using slang. "Bluff" and "bluffing" are not slang words, though he thinks they are. Even if they were slang words, they would need no apology. Slang is a natural accretion by which all language grows. The objection to slang is not a reasonable one; it is what (by a quite respectable and clearly understandable image) we called a paroxysm.

Whence comes John's phrase, "calling names"? Is it slang? No. Literally, it is nonsense, since all calling involves the use of names. It is impossible to call anything other. The phrase is idiomatic, and really means, in his usage, "personal abuse." If he makes that charge, we shall deny it. We don't think he will.

He makes a great point of the fact that we once claimed to have caught the *Encyclopaedia* tripping. The implication is that he believes that work infallible. If so, we admire his naivety.

He now quotes words from it which he thinks show that Duckworth believes the "conformation or size of the brain" indicates the natural endowment of intellect or psychological capacity. They don't. It has nothing more to do with it than the entomologist's method of counting the legs of insects has to do with insect intelligence. Once more we remind him that the citation of Duckworth belongs to the argument, about the natural "inferiority" of the negro with the "sloping forehead," an argument John himself introduced. "The negro may be 'inferior' aesthetically (in appearance). That is a matter of taste. He may be 'inferior' physically, as in the classification (for purposes of classification) of the naturalist or anthropologist or anthropometrist. But no intelligent reader doubts that this controversy has reference to psychological or mental status—inferiority or equality. We say that modern ethnologists, etc., of repute (and including Duckworth) have abandoned the pretension that the size or weight of the brain, or the size or shape of the brain-case, afford any trustworthy clue to the potential mentality of its possessor. On that point we take our stand just there.

But now, after his pathetic remonstrance about calling names, why does John suddenly overlook his own standard of controversial etiquette, and call the *China Mail* "the modern Ecclesiastes," with a topsy-turvy brain, too?

Our argument was very positively not about individualism and Socialism. When the *China Mail* argues on such knotty and tedious subjects as those, it will argue only with somebody who understands them. John Kestrel claims that he mentioned craniometry to support his "views" of individualism and Socialism. That is very funny. In the same way we might mention sealing wax and cabbages to support our views of the differential calculus. But after his reference to "Tarzan," none of his "views" can ever seriously interest any more. "Tarzan" was a cinema hero, and anything more unscientific and foolish, having regard to possibilities and probabilities, we have never seen—even in that home of absurdity the Cinema theatre. It seems that Mr. Kestrel swallowed even "Tarzan" as a contribution to ethnological knowledge.

John is welcome to "call names" all he wants to. We have repeatedly said that people should be less touchy than they are, and he would indeed be a touchy fool who could be offended by anything John Kestrel said. Because, psychologically, John is as transparent as glass. He does not play with ideas because they are ideas, but because they are, or because he thinks they are, John Kestrel's ideas. He is full of undigested reading, and has permitted himself to be vain of it. It is more important to him that John Kestrel should appear to be right, than that the majority of people, by the free ventilation of ideas, should be given the chance to select the right one for themselves. This looks like a mere *tu quoque*, if you look at the end of his letter. But it isn't. It is a considered analysis. Our withers shiver not, because we took the precaution some time ago to discount the inevitable appearance of editorial pontification, by telling the people to regard any newspaper statement (all of ours included) as having no more sanction than any casual remark by any man at a street corner or in a Club. This was good advice, because there is still the old superstition that what is put in print must be true. Consider the bibliolaters, and John Kestrel's touching veneration for and faith in the *Encyclopaedia Britannica* and the cheap reprints of the Rationalist Press Association.

#### THE CRIME OF CRICKET.

The journalistic re-discovery of the fact that games like cricket were introduced by Edward IV and remained unlawful for many years may yet be useful. It was a crime then because it attracted men away from the practice of archery—a sport that in its turn "mide England wot it is today." There is a small section of opinion to-day which would, if they could, penalize for the proletariat its pursuits save rifle shooting and drill. Rudyard Kipling, author of the famous phrases "fanned fools" and "muddled oafs," is their prophet. Perhaps the genuine "lesson of the war" is yet to come. "Archery" (once the mainstay of British battles) went out. Perhaps musketry and drill is to follow, and our people are to use their spare time in the study and practice of making and using poisonous gases.

#### LOCAL AND GENERAL.

To-day's dollar is worth 3s. 5 15 16d.

Dr. H. L. Cumming left for Shanghai by the s.s. "China" to-day.

The s.s. "Tacoma" brought 8,000 tons of oil from San Francisco for the Standard Oil Co.

To-day's return shows six cases of plague, and two of enteric fever. One of the enteric patients is English.

Mr. J. J. Gorman, general agent of the Admiral S. S. Co., was a passenger by the China to the North to-day.

A cook on board the s.s. "Sunning" was fined \$200 by Mr. R. O. Hutchison, for having two tins of prepared opium on board.

H.M.S. Kent is due to arrive here from Vladivostok to-day. The Kent with Captain J. D. Edwards, R.N. in command, arrived just after 3 o'clock.

Slowly the members of the Hongkong Police who have been on active service are drifting back. Sergeants Andy Clark, J. Clark and Logan are returning by the "Dunera."

Lieut. G. A. Fennan, R.N.V.R., Sub. Lieut. P. H. Davis, R.N., Art. Engineer S. H. Taverner, R.N., and Gunner J. Kelly, R.N., were passengers on the s.s. Idomeneus yesterday.

The s.s. Glenamoy, Tacoma, Egmont Castle, Pneumonia, Hop Sang, Chishing, Kah, Sorschi Maru, Kwanglee, Suiyang and Daiichi Maru are late shipping arrivals.

At a Board Meeting of the Shanghai Tax & Lighter Co., Ltd., held on June 23, it was decided to pay an interim dividend of 33 per cent. on preference shares and 8 per cent. on ordinary shares.

A Communication has been addressed to their officers by the owners of the Clan Line, informing them that the Company would not recognize the decisions of the National Maritime Board in respect to overtime.

The Commander of the U. S. S. *Helena* has received official news from Washington of the signing of the Peace Treaty between Germany and the United States of America. This accounts for the firing of a salute of 21 guns from the *Helena*, this morning.

The Committee of the Khalsa Diwan on behalf of Sikh and Hindi Community have issued invitations to a Teaparty at the Wiseman Cafe on Thursday, the 10th instant at 5 p.m. in honour of Mr. P. P. J. Woodhouse D. S. P. who has been given the honour of C. I. E.

As a mark of appreciation of the satisfactory services rendered to the Chinese Postal Administration for over 20 years by Messrs. Butterfield & Swire, Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., and the China Merchants' S.N. Co., the Ministry of Communications has bestowed the insignia and diploma of the Honorary Ministerial Order of Merit on the following gentlemen:—Messrs. E. F. Mackay, John Johnston, H. E. Shadgett, W. F. Inglis, C. C. Boyd, Kwan Ching-ming and Chun Chiu-tung.

John Bull publishes the following letter to the London Manager, Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation:—Dear Sir,—One of your foreign staff who joined up in 1914 and received a commission, is now desirous of returning. As he has since married, you tell him he is ineligible for his old post, and you cannot place him on the home staff. Is that to be his reward? You have paid him nothing since he enlisted, although you have consistently paid conscripted men half salaries. Do please change your mind about the man who volunteered.

#### CRIMINAL SESSIONS.

##### THE TULLOCK CASE.

Before the Chief Justice (Sir William Rees Davies, K.C.) in the Supreme Court this morning, the hearing was continued in the case in which John McBean Tullock, a sergeant of the police now suspended from service, is charged with committing rape on a 13-year-old Chinese girl named Ng Li Mei at Shaikwan on the morning of May 19 last.

Kwong Yan Po, Police Interpreter, Shaikwan, deposed that soon after returning to the station from the theatre at about midnight on May 18 he saw the complainant led into the station by the sergeant followed by her mother. After going into the charge room for about five minutes, they emerged and the sergeant left the station to go there with the girl while the mother was ordered to stay behind until they returned.

Witness remained in the station for about three quarters of an hour. The mother was still at the station when, witness left about 1 a.m. When he came back to the station at 6 a.m. he did not see either the girl or the mother there.

Chief Detective Inspector Murison stated that on May 21 he read out two charges to the accused and after cautioning him in the usual way, the accused made two statements (a) I deny ravishing the girl or knowing her. I also deny having acted improperly towards her. (b) I arrested the girl on suspicion. At the station she admitted having in her possession a bundle of opium which she threw in a sampan when chased by me. The girl's mother followed us to the station. I went with the girl to find the boat. It had already pushed off, so I let the girl go away and returned to the station.

Continuing, Insp. Murison said he went with the girl and her mother to the spot where the assault was alleged to have taken place, and had some photographs taken.

The complainant, recalled, said after the assault, she noticed the sergeant had a large blot of blood on his coat. He took her up the hill one way and down another.

By Mr. Potter: There were many people walking about the road when they came down. The part of the road from which they turned to go up the hill was very dark and there were no people about.

By the Jury: When I left the sergeant, I went straight to the boat. I felt pain while walking but did not cry. I did not tell anyone on the road of what had happened. My grandmother was the first person informed about the affair.

Li To, the accused's "boy" was then called and said he took his master's tea to his room at 6 a.m. on May 19. His master changed into a clean suit of uniform and witness took the dirty ones away.

By Mr. Potter: He noticed no blood or mud on the clothes. They were not wet. "It was an ordinary sweaty suit of white uniform?"

yes.

This closed the case for the prosecution.

The prisoner was then put into the witness box and in answer to Mr. Potter said he was a sergeant in the police. There was no truth whatever in the charge against him of having raped the girl. On the night of May 18 at about 12 o'clock, I was on duty at the Chinese Theatre. I left the place to return to my quarters at Shaikwan Police Station soon after midnight. When near a lane which leads to the seaside, I saw the complainant walking towards me. She was carrying a small bundle. When about five yards away from me, she turned and ran down the lane towards the sea. I called her to stop, but she did not do so. I then gave chase. At the pier, she threw the bundle into a sampan which was waiting and it immediately pushed off. She then jumped into a second sampan. I rushed forward and drawing my revolver ordered the first sampan to put back to shore but the people on board took no notice. I then noticed the second boat pushing off from the pier and ordered it to come back. When it had put back to shore, I went down the steps and taking the girl by the arm, I pulled her ashore. I then led her to the station followed by her mother. In the station I asked her what the parcel contained and she said Opium. I then enquired where the other boat had gone to, and she said Saiwan Bay. Insp. Angus then came down and I told him that the girl had dumped a bundle containing opium into a sampan. He told me there was no case until I had found the drug. I then asked the girl to take me to Saiwan Bay and I pointed out the sampan to me. I had the mother detained at the station and went alone with the girl. We passed the theatre and there was a small crowd walking about. Hawker's stalls lined the street from the theatre to the spot where the assault was alleged to have taken place. We stayed at Saiwan Bay for about half an hour and she was unable to point out the boat. Eventually I got disgusted and told her to return to her boat. After walking about, I boarded a sampan and went to Police Pier and thence to the station and back to my own room. As I entered the station by the main gate, I noticed the girl's mother was still sitting outside the charge room and told her to go away. I did not see her again that night. It was not true that I sent

#### BATHING FATALITY.

The only son, aged 14, of a clerk at the Alexandra Cafe, went bathing on Sunday. When the boy did not turn up at night, enquiries were made and it was found the next morning that the boy had been bathing opposite Butterfield and Swire's offices. Nothing more was heard of the boy until 2 p.m. on Tuesday when a small boy entered the Alexandra Cafe to say that the body was in the harbour.

A Chinese swimmer out and brought the body to the V.R.C. steps at about 2 p.m., where it lay till 4 or so.

#### LOCAL AND GENERAL.

The s.s. "Mishima Maru" brought out from home 14 cadets for the Indo-China Company who are being distributed through the fleet to learn the coast. The s.s. "Namsang" is having special cabins built in one of her alleyways for the accommodation of some of them.

The Indo China s.s. "Chak Sang," which arrived this morning brought 1,540 tons of cargo from Calcutta and the Straits. The master reports having encountered strong wind and rough seas from Calcutta to the Brothers Island, and again from Singapore to the vicinity of Maclesfield Bank.

The C.N. s.s. "Shuntien" on her last voyage to Tientsin, met with an accident in the breaking of her tail shaft. The steamer is now at Tientsin, but to avoid unnecessary delay, a new shaft has been taken up to Tientsin by the C.N. s.s. "Tungchow," and repairs will be effected at the northern port.

her away when she returned an hour later. I was already in bed. I did not go into the charge room again until the following morning."

By Mr. Potter: From his experience of Chinese and other races, he thought the girl must be 15 or 16 years of age.

By Mr. Pollock: As far as he knew, he never saw the girl or her mother prior to that night. He had no opportunity to get on board the other sampan because it pushed off immediately after the bundle had been thrown in. "I did my best to get it to come back." He arrested the girl in the hope of finding the other boat from information obtained from her. He had no time to see the boat's number.

Had I the opportunity to see the boat's number, I would have jumped on board. It was usual on the water for him to get people to comply to his orders by producing his revolver. "It is to frighten them." He left the station with the girl soon after midnight and returned to the station at about midnight. He did not take the girl up the hillside. Her story was untrue. He could not offer any reason why she should accuse him. He had heard Dr. McKenny's evidence to the effect that the girl was raped about 24 hours prior to the time he saw her—7 p.m. on May 19. Witness submitted that she might have been raped before she met him, or after he left her at Saiwan Po. He denied point blank that he was responsible for the girl's condition.

By Mr. Potter: As soon as he learned from Mr. Shenton that in the course of his examination of the girl, Dr. McKenny found certain signs on the girl which led him to believe that she was suffering from a certain disease, he (witness) asked that he should be examined. He was examined in prison but no trace of the disease was found on him.

By the Jury: In an opium case it is necessary to get the smuggler as well as the drug before he could make out a case. He kept the girl's mother because he thought that if he let her go she might inform the boat-people that I was on their track and warn them not to go to Saiwan Po.

The foreman of the Jury murmured something to the effect that he thought the master of the boat in which the "drug" was found would have served the prisoner's purpose for a charge. It was not necessary to get the particular person who dumped it into the boat. The prisoner replied that he arrested the girl in the hope that she might give him information which would lead to the finding of the other boat. He did not speak to the Inspector about his failure to trace the drug. It was the custom for him to enter all his movements in the duty book. The Inspector knew he had been out "on the case" the previous night.

Foreman of Jury: Did you make any claim for boat hire? You returned to the station in a sampan you know?—No, I did not charge for the hire of the sampan.

His Lordship: Did you pay it?—Yes, out of my own pocket.

The case proceeded.

#### CRAMP COLIC.

NO need of sufferin' from cramps in the stomach or intestinal pains. Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy never fails to relieve the most severe cases. Get it to-day, there will be no time to send for it after the attack comes on. For sale By All Chemists and Storekeepers.

#### LATE LIEUT. BEARDSWORTH.

##### COURT OF INQUIRY GIVES VERDICT.

At Victoria Barracks on Monday a Court of Inquiry commenced to investigate the circumstances of the death of Lieut. J. Beardsworth, R.G.A., who was found dead in his quarters on Sunday afternoon with a bullet wound in the head.

Lieut. Colonel W. H. Passby, R.G.A. was the President of the Court; two subalterns of the same regiment being the members. The first day's proceedings were formal. Yesterday the court reassembled and heard a number of military witnesses from Stonecutters Island. No civilian witnesses were called to give evidence.

The court completed the hearing of evidence this morning. When all evidence bearing on the case had been heard, including that of the Medical Officer who inspected the body, the Court retired to consider their verdict.

After due deliberation the Court gave their verdict which was as follows: "That the deceased officer met his death as the direct result of a gunshot wound, self-inflicted, during a period of temporary insanity, due to his low state of health."

The proceedings are forwarded to the General Office Commanding who submits them to the Secretary, War Office.

In connection with the finding of the court, it may be pointed out that Lieutenant Beardsworth, who was a ranker officer, served in France where he was wounded, being invalided to England, and later sent here for Garrison duty.

#### UNFRESH MILK.

RETAILER FINED \$100.

On June 11, Inspector Reynolds of the Sanitary Board went to a Chinese milk retailer in No. 3, Cochrane Street, and asked for three bottles of fresh milk. They were produced and he gave the shop-keeper thirty cents. At the same time he informed the man that the milk was to be analysed. The shopman had no objection.

Mr. E. Davidson appearing for defendant before Mr. R. E. Lindsell submitted that there was no case at all against his client. All that the regulation can decide is that the milk is or is not genuine or injurious, but this had nothing to do with the present case. Had the charge been one of selling adulterated milk defendant should be convicted. But his client was charged with selling milk which was not fresh. According to the analyst's certificate the milk was adulterated, with 30 per cent. of water, but no mention was made of the milk being not fresh.

Defendant was fined \$100. Another Chinese was also fined \$25, for selling milk which when analysed was found to be 20 per cent. short of fat. Defendant in this case said that lack of fat was due to the cows drinking too much water in the hot weather.

#### ARMED CHINESE ARRESTED.

Acting on information received early yesterday morning, that an armed robbery was to be committed in Kowloon City, the Police took immediate steps to frustrate the attempt. Sergt. Cockle of the Detective force being assigned the job of arresting the robbers secreted himself in a tea-house, and noticing a man whose movements excited his suspicion had him arrested as he attempted to climb a stair-case. When searched the man was found to be in possession of two revolvers. The Police believe that their customer belonged to a gang of robbers who were recently rounded up. The man will be duly charged.

#### TYPHOON WARNING.

The telegram quoted below was received by the U.S. Consulate from the Manila Observatory at 4 p.m. July 1.

Cyclone or typhoon E. of northern Luzon, less than 300 miles distant moving W.N.W.

Later.  
Typhoon in about 123° Long. E. and 39° N. moving N.W.

#### DON'T NEGLECT YOUR FAMILY.

WHEN you fail to provide your family with a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy at this season of the year, you are neglecting them, as how can you be sure they be protected, and it is too dangerous a remedy to be trifled with. This is especially true if there are children in the family. A dose or two of this remedy will place the trouble within control and perhaps save a life, or at least a doctor's bill. For sale By All Chemists and Storekeepers.



## TO-DAY'S CABLES.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail)

(Continued from Page 1.)

## THE SIGNING.

## DESCRIPTION OF THE FORMAL ACT.

London, June 28. The centre of the chamber was filled by a raised dais where luxurious accommodation was prepared for the chief participants. One end of the apartment was reserved for 400 distinguished spectators, including diplomats, naval and military men, and some ladies. At the other end were an equal number of journalists. The scene was no less brilliant than it was dignified. The Allied plenipotentiaries assembled first. Then came the two German plenipotentiaries, Herr Muller, Foreign Minister, and Herr Bell, Minister of Communications, who, others failing, had consented to represent their fallen country for this depressing duty. The hall was filled to its uttermost when at five minutes past three Mr. Clemenceau opened. Sitting in his place, the aged French premier briefly said the Allied and Associated governments had agreed to conditions of peace, the signature whereof would signify a solemn understanding to abide loyally and faithfully thereby.

Mr. Clemenceau then invited the members of the German Republic to sign first. A curious interruption from the German table was a cry that was almost a shout. "Reich, Reich," which means "The Empire, the Empire." Mr. Clemenceau corrected himself and said "Reich" in place of the word Republic. The Germans thereafter immediately rose and affixed their signature at 3.12. Bell signed first, then Wilson and the American delegation signed. Thereafter Lloyd George and the British delegation, composed of Bonar Law, Milner, Barnes, and Balfour, put their names to it. Then the French, Italian and Japanese. All the signatures were affixed by 3.35, and Mr. Clemenceau declared the proceedings terminated. A smile and a sigh of relief ran round the room as the German plenipotentiaries returned to their places after the signature. The fountains in the park played, and guns were fired. The British Dominion representatives neighboured the British delegation, who were seated on Mr. Clemenceau's left. The delegations, after signing and sealing the main treaty, signed the protocol and the Rhine and Polish conventions. The British Dominion representatives signed after the British delegation. They included Smuts, Botha, Montagu, and Bikanir. The ceremony was curiously unimpressive. The last signature was a Czechoslovak one. Then cannon salvoed and sirens shrieked. Messrs. Clemenceau, Wilson and Lloyd George departed together, hemmed in by cheering crowds, while the cannon continued to boom and aeroplanes hummed.

## HINDENBURG WOULD RATHER GO DOWN FIGHTING.

BERLIN, June 26. Replying to a request by the Minister of Defence on June 22 for a statement of his attitude in view of the Entente's rejection of the German reservations, General Hindenburg stated that if hostilities were resumed the Germans would be able to reconquer the province of Posen and maintain the frontiers in the east but could hardly reckon success in the west. A favourable issue was therefore very doubtful but as a soldier he must prefer an honourable fall to an ignominious peace.

## STATE MARINE INSURANCE NOW.

LONDON, June 25. In the House of Commons Mr. Bridgman introduced a Bill enabling the Board of Trade to undertake insurance business involving exceptional risk with the object of re-establishing overseas trade.

## CANADIAN STRIKES.

WINNIPEG, June 25. A general sympathetic strike proceeding since June 15, is now called off.

## CRICKET.

LONDON, June 25. The Gentlemen beat the Australians by an innings and 133. Cambridge beat Leveson Gower's team by ten wickets.

## THE CIVIL WAR IN RUSSIA.

ARCHANGEL, June 25. A communique dated June 23 says the enemy after three fruitless counterattacks on June 21 on our positions on the Dwina, withdrew from Troitska. The enemy is holding positions around Gorodok with advanced troops along the banks of the Solamenga river. Our troops are holding Chetako, a village, 8 kilometres southeast of Troitska. On the left bank the enemy has vacated Yakovlevskoe 4 miles southwest of Troitska but is holding Seletskoe. The enemy's retreat was hurried. He abandoned many rifles and much booty.

## TO-DAY'S CABLES.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail)

## INDEMNITIES.

## BELGIUM FIRST RECEIVER.

PARIS, June 25. The Council of Four has approved the granting of priority to Belgium in the reparations payable by Germany amounting to two and a half billion francs. The Council confirmed a plan to wipe out Belgium's war debt through the substitution of German bonds for Belgian obligations. Subject to parliamentary approval the four great Powers will take over the German bonds which Germany has contracted to hand to Belgium in reimbursement of all sums that Belgium was compelled to borrow through the violation of the treaty of 1839.

## PERSONA NON GRATA.

## OUR OMNISCIENT SECRET SERVICE.

PARIS, June 24. M. Longuet, Deputy for the Seine, and M. Frossard, Secretary of the Socialist party, departed on Monday to attend the Labour Party conference at Southport. On arrival at Folkestone they were notified that they would not be permitted to proceed. They returned to Boulogne. Other French delegates, and Swedish and Italian delegates, were allowed to proceed.

## COTTON STRIKE NOT SETTLED.

LONDON, June 24. The operative cotton spinners have rejected the proposed settlement.

## NO MORE BELGIAN CASINOS.

BRUSSELS, June 25. The Deputies have rejected by 81 to 41 a Bill reopening the casinos at Ostend and Spa.

## HUNGARIAN ELECTION.

COPENHAGEN, June 25. From Budapest comes word that the election of peoples' commissaries by the Soviet executive resulted as follows: President, Governing council, Alexander Garbay; Foreign Affairs, Bela Kun; Army, Belastrante; Interior, Sandler.

## SOUTHPORT LABOUR CONGRESS.

LONDON, June 26. The Labour Party Conference opened at Southport is regarded as the most important in the history of the movement. Mr. McKerr, chairman, in his inaugural address, condemned the political strike and urged British extremists to give parliamentary methods a fair chance. Messrs. Williams and Smillie, representing the Triple Alliance, took exception to paragraphs in the Executive's report condemning the movement in favour of direct industrial action in order to overthrow the Government's policy. Mr. Smillie moved that the paragraphs be referred back to the Executive, but on appeal Messrs. Henderson and Smillie withdrew their motions, which will come up more formally later on.

## ITALIAN VICTORIES IN SIBERIA.

The Italian Consulate General in Hongkong communicates the following telegram received from the Italian Legation in Peking:

"Colonel Fassinini Generalissimo telegrams that the recent operations in Siberia have determined the complete defeat of the Bolsheviks. The capture of their base at Stepan Bakhsk brought to an end the resistance of the enemy. The Bolshevik forces in that front consisted of six regiments of Infantry, one regiment of Cavalry with several sections of machine-guns and other minor detachments which acted independently. The entire district south of the railway, to the sector of Krasnoyarsk, is now in the hands of the Allies with rich villages and provisions. The Bolshevik Commanders Krauseno and Suetinski have fled and several enemy bands are wandering here and there, trying to escape. The losses of the enemy are calculated to be about one thousand dead and one thousand wounded besides three hundred prisoners. Our losses are light. Our mountain artillery, especially, distinguished itself operating in very rough country. The Italian troops are now marching back towards Krasnoyarsk."

## BLAZON TYPE NOT NECESSARY.

CHAMBERLAIN'S Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy needs no glaring head line to attract the public eye. The simple statement that all chemists sell it is sufficient, as every family knows its value. It has been used for forty years and is just what its name implies. For sale By All Chemists and Storekeepers.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

JOHN KESTREL WAKES UP, MAKES ROUND LIVELIER.

(To the Editor of the "CHINA MAIL.")

Sir,—In your reply to my letter of Monday you asked me to adopt some of your "controversial candour." What you really mean I cannot understand. Does "controversial candour" teach us to call other people names simply because they do not happen to agree with our opinions? Does it allow us to use slang language to attack our opponents as is often happens with the "China Mail?"

You called me a "bluff," because I referred you to the Encyclopedia Britannica. Of course I forget that you found that work tripping more than once—witness the year of the birth of Daniel Defoe, etc. However it is, let me satisfy you by quoting a few lines of Duckworth's concerning "Craniometry." The second division of craniometric studies includes the higher and lower races of mankind as compared. And in this domain, the advent of accurate measuring methods of recording observations brought about great advances. Further, "It is contentment to mention here that the first of all these investigators was to obtain from the skull reliable data having reference to the conformation or size of the brain once contained within it."

I am afraid that in allowing your brain to play gymnastics you have allowed it to whirl once too often and brought on the state of mental torpor. Or is it that you, whom we can safely call the modern Ecclesiastes, have all your mental vision blurred by tobacco smoke-veils, your powerful disinfectant? (Approve Tobacco allow me to give an advice to the "China Mail." If you do not desire to be called a "brazen-faced monkey" or something worse, you had better watch your contemporary, the "China Mail" and agree with every nonsense that it thinks fit to print. Our argument was about Individualism and Socialism, and I mentioned "Craniometry" to support my views. I may be right; I may be wrong; but our modern Ecclesiastes drew off at a tangent and adopted his "normalizing" style of argument by calling me names. A man who quotes any authority, is said by him to be "parroting," but strange it is that he should ask me to quote Duckworth. He says: "The evidence so far as we have it is in favour of the equality of races as regards natural capacity." The "natural capacity" of Tarzan in his wild state was great, but until he was "humanized" who would fraternize with him?

In yesterday's issue, there was an article called "Moritz," in which my name figured again. I never objected to anybody moralizing, but I do dislike an insincere moralist. What sort of a moralist is he who calls people names by using slang, simply because these happen not to agree with his opinions? What sort of a moralist is he who stands on high and looks down upon us, poor "clay," and say: "Here, you know nothing, I am the epitome of all knowledge, you must agree with me."—Yours, etc.

JOHN KESTREL.  
[P.K. is answered to-day in the editorial columns.—Ed. C.M.]

## KESTRELIANISM AND EQUALITY.

(To the Editor of the "CHINA MAIL.")

Dear Sir,—Your "jollity" seems to have infected Mr. Kestrel, though only in a very slight degree. What a charming chuckle he has over my glibly occasionality in a sedan chair! Whilst reminding him that this act of mine has no part in the argument, I may tell him that I prefer letting a coolie or two earn my ten cents than taking it. May I ask Mr. Kestrel why he is so uncharitable as to use a telephone, when he knows right well that, thereby, he is enjoying the benefits of a conference, for supplying which ladies and girls have to work. Pity Mr. Kestrel, to "make the winning talk work for ye!"

Mr. Kestrel still maintains that the mere accident of birth in Europe is sufficient to entitle the natives of Europe to the halo of moral and intellectual superiority over all other peoples. Good. But, as a favour to the rest of mankind, keep that sacred honour confined to your ideal peoples, Mr. Kestrel—for your Russians and Germans—the latter with the rape of Belgium to their credit—that is for over 200 millions of your cultured, civilized, advanced and enlightened heroes.

You make a huge mistake, Mr. Kestrel, if you think that I do not regard the German as my equal. I do, but not because of an accident of birth. The greater probability is that his superior craniometric measurements will not let him regard me as his equal. There is no doubt he needs to shed his (and Europe's) present skin of materialism and learn more of the spirit of Eastern idealism and the subordination of materialism—evidenced in the "grab" policy of Europe—to higher spiritual instincts.

Despite occasional rides in a chair I am still only  
A SUN-TANNED CEYLONESE.  
Hongkong, July 1, 1919.

## THE WAR MEDALS.

A DEFINITE ANNOUNCEMENT.

As there seemed to be some misunderstanding with regard to the pay of men retained in the Army of Occupation and the question of the General Service medals, Sir Clement Kinloch-Cooke, M.P., has been in communication with the War-office on these subjects. He has now received a letter from the Financial Secretary, which runs as follows:—

"War-office, April 30.  
"As regards the pay, bonus under A.O. 54 of 1919 is admissible as from February 1, 1919, to—  
"1. Soldiers who are retained or who volunteer and are accepted for armies of Occupation.  
"2. Soldiers who are retained as part of the machinery of demobilization.  
"I am enclosing copies of the Army Orders which show the class of men who are eligible for such retention. Those who are awaiting immediate demobilization are not entitled to a bonus unless they have not been released by May 1, in which case the full rate of bonus will be issuable to them from that date.  
"With reference to the points regarding the General Service medal, an Army Order embodying the conditions of award for all medals to be granted for service during the war is shortly to be published. The present intention is that the British war medal will be given to all those who have been attested and have served for at least seven days subsequent to the 4th August, 1914. Another medal, to be designated the 'Victory' medal, will be awarded to all those who entered a theatre of war on the establishment of a unit, and on duty.—Yours sincerely,  
"H. V. FORSTER.  
"Sir Clement Kinloch-Cooke, K.B.E. M.P."

## SIR A. MOND'S 5,000 LIMPETS.

## M.P.'S STRONG PROTESTS.

The continued occupation of the museums, and galleries of London by war staffs was the subject of a protest by Sir Samuel Hoare in the House of Commons on May 13. He complained that very little progress had been made in clearing these places since the armistice, and quoted the following figures to show how they are at present occupied:—National Gallery, 650 Ministry of Munitions clerks; National Portrait Gallery, 377 War Office clerks; National Gallery, British Art, 524 Pensioners; Ministry clerks; British Museum, 232 clerks of the Registrar of Friendly Societies; New Science Museum, 1,500 Post Office clerks; Imperial Institute Science Museum, 1,414 War Office clerks. [This makes a total of over 5,000 clerks.]

"Crowds of overseas troops have been clamouring for admission to such places as the National Gallery and the British Museum," he remarked. The art treasures ought to be restored to the walls of the galleries. He understood that some of them had been kept for security in one of the London tubes.

"Tackle these overgrown staffs," Sir Henry Craik urged on Sir Alfred Mond, the hotel monopolist. "As an old Civil Servant I am certain nothing hinders work so much as an inflated staff. I am certain there are in those offices many officials who could be spared, but will stay there until they are turned out." (Cheers.) Sir Alfred had not shown all the courage he might have done. If he were to say to these officials, "On a certain day I shall turn you out and lock the door," he would have the support of the House.

"As fast as one department is demobilized another springs up," pleaded Sir Alfred Mond, explaining his difficulties. "As soon as demobilisation from the Army began a huge staff sprang up at the Ministry of Labour. Since the armistice the Pensioners staff has increased by 5,000 and I have a demand for 2,000 or 3,000 more."

Museums and galleries, he said, were already open or partly open. Half the National Gallery was open, and most of the British Museum; and the New Science Museum was not yet completed, so there was no question of keeping people out of that. He mentioned that 57,000 clerks in Government offices were occupying 3,000,000 square feet of requisitioned premises. "It is all very well to say to me, 'Go and tell these people they must turn out by a certain date.' If I did they would immediately come to me and say, 'Where are we to go?' (Laughter.) You cannot turn these people into the streets."

He was glad to assure the House that the pictures and other works of art which had been stored in the tubes had suffered no damage. As to Burton Court, Chelsea, he could not be expected to pull down a building which had cost £150,000 and go to the same expense to erect another building for the Pensioners staff elsewhere. It might be some years before Burton Court could be restored.

## WHEN YOU EAT TOO MUCH.

DISTRESS in the stomach after eating is relieved by taking one of Chamberlain's Tablets. Try it the next time you eat more than you should. For sale By All Chemists and Storekeepers.

## TO BE KEPT IN THE ARMY.

DISPUTED INTERPRETATION OF "CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES."

Thousands of men who joined the Army signed an attestation form agreeing to serve until "six months after the cessation of hostilities," whereas other attestation forms contained the phrase "six months after the termination of the war."

The War Office stated that an idea was prevalent among the relatives of the former that these men would be demobilised on May 11, and many of the men themselves were also under this impression.

"This was not the fact," said the War Office, which added that, apart from the new Military Service Act, under which all soldiers are liable to be retained until April 30, 1920, all men are legally bound to serve until the termination of the war, and a law has been passed interpreting that as the date of the "exchange or deposit of ratifications of the treaty or treaties of peace."

The armistice was not "the termination of the war," but only a "suspension of hostilities," which may or may not be resumed according as the enemy accepts our conditions.

All who had reached their 37th birthday on January 1, 1916, are being released as quickly as possible.

## TO-DAY'S ADVERTISEMENTS.

## PUBLIC AUCTIONS.

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction, (FOR ACCOUNT OF THE CONCERNED), ON

## MONDAY,

July 7, 1919, at 2.30 p.m., at The Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Company's Premises—Kowloon Godown, G.

## MILD ROUND STEEL BARS.

20 tons 1/8"
30 " 5/8"
15 " 3 3/8"
25 " 1 3/8"
25 " 7/8"
30 " 1"
40 " 1 3/16"
50 " 1 3/8"
10 " 1 9/16"

Terms:—Cash.  
HUGHES & HOUGH,  
Auctioneers.  
Hongkong, July 2, 1919.

(FOR ACCOUNT OF THE CONCERNED), ON

## TUESDAY,

July 8, 1919, at 2.30 p.m., at their Sales Rooms, No. 8, Des Voeux Road, Corner of Los House Street.

A complete wireless receiver (crystal detector)

Also well made electrical instrument And One Galvanometer with case.

Terms:—Cash.  
HUGHES & HOUGH,  
Auctioneers.  
Hongkong, July 2, 1919.

## "BEN" LINE OF STEAMERS.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

## THE Steamship

"BENARTY,"  
From MIDDLESBRO, LONDON & STRAITS.

CONSIGNEES of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whereas and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 7th July, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the Steamer must be presented to the Undersigned on or before the 14th July or they will not be recognized.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 7th July, at 11 a.m.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., Agents.  
Hongkong, July 2, 1919

## CAN YOU AFFORD THE RISK?

WERE you ever seized with a severe attack of cramp colic or diarrhoea without a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy in the house? Don't take such risks. A dose or two will cure you before a doctor could possibly be called, and it never fails even in the most severe and dangerous cases. For sale By All Chemists and Storekeepers.

## NOTICES.

## WE HAVE

just received a new stock of Furnishing Fabrics.

They comprise a nice range of Silk and Wool Tapestries, Repps in many shades, Case-mement Cloths, Cretonnes and shadow Tissues.

The prices are very moderate and if you will give us a call we shall be pleased to show the Goods, or Patterns will be sent on request.

## LANE, CRAWFORD &amp; CO.

## COLUMBIA

## "LITTLE WONDER" RECORDS

## NEW STOCK

## JUST ARRIVED.

## THE ANDERSON MUSIC COY. LTD.

(THE COLUMBIA SHOP.)

15, DES VOEUX ROAD.

TEL. 1322.

## YALE &amp; TOWNE HARDWARE

## YALE

PADLOCKS, CABINET LOCKS, DOOR CLOSERS, Etc., Etc.

## SOLD EVERYWHERE.

For Constipation, Liver Disorders and Bilious Complaints

Bilets GOUT and RHEUMATISM

BRITISH APPELANT MINERAL WATER

BOTTLED AT HARROGATE SPRING, ENGLAND.

FOR SALE AT THE COLONIAL DISPENSARY.

14, Queen's Road, Central. Telephone No. 1877.

## BURGOYNES Pty., Ltd

## SPECIALLY SELECTED

## BURGUNDY.

## WINE GROWERS TO H. M. THE KING.

Note the Great Reduction in Price:

Burgundy Reserve per case 1 doz. Quarts duty paid—\$20.  
" 2 doz. Pints " \$21.

## SOLE AGENTS:

## GANDE, PRICE &amp; CO., LTD.,

## WINE MERCHANTS,

Tel. No. 155.

6, QUEEN'S ROAD, CENTRAL.



## SHIPPING

P. & O.-BRITISH INDIA  
& APCAR LINES

(COMPANIES INCORPORATED IN ENGLAND)

TO  
STRAITS & BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, PERSIAN GULF,  
AUSTRALASIA, WEST INDIES, MAURITIUS, EAST &  
SOUTH AFRICA, RED SEA, EGYPT, EUROPE, ETC.  
SAILINGS FOR  
MARSEILLES & LONDON.  
VIA STRAITS, COLOMBO AND PORT SAID.

S.S.	Leave Hong Kong about	Due Marseilles about	Due London about
"HAGATA"	21st August	23rd September	2nd October

BOMBAY VIA STRAITS AND COLOMBO.

S.S.	Leave Hong Kong about	Due Bombay about
"DUNRA"	9th July	26th July
"DILWANA"	26th July	12th August

CALCUTTA VIA STRAITS AND RANGOON.

S.S.	Leave Hong Kong about	Due Calcutta about
"JAPAN"	22nd July	13th August

SHANGHAI AND KOBE.

S.S.	Leave Hong Kong about	Due Shanghai about
"DILWANA"	14th July	Shanghai only.

Wireless on all steamers.

For Passage Rates, Hand-Books, FREIGHTS, etc. apply to—  
MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO., Agents.  
42, Des Voeux Road Central, HONGKONG.

OCEAN TRANSPORT CO., LTD.  
(TAIYO KAIUN KAISHA).

FOR VANCOUVER AND SEATTLE.

Space and Particulars apply to DODWELL &amp; CO., LTD., Agents.

## NATAL LINE OF STEAMERS.

MAKING Cargo on through Bills of Lading to SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS  
with transshipment at CALCUTTA, in conjunction with the  
INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.  
AND APCAR LINE

Sailings from Hongkong.

For freight &amp; further particulars apply to DODWELL &amp; CO., LTD., Agents.

THE NANYO YUSEN KAISHA  
(SOUTH SEA MAIL S.S. CO.)

Regular Service of Steamers Between Japan, Hongkong, Singapore,  
Batavia, Samarang and Sourabaya.

For JAPA PORTS

BORNEO MARU on 15th July.

HOKUTO MARU on 27th July.

For JAPAN PORTS

HIOJUN MARU on 4th July.

BANRI MARU on 28th July.

BORNEO MARU on 28th Aug.

HOKUTO MARU on 8th Sept.

For Freight or Passage apply to DODWELL &amp; CO., LTD., Agents.

## O. S. K.

## OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA.

SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

LONDON &amp; ANTWERP—Monthly direct service via Singapore and Port Said.

AMAZON MARU—Monthly direct service via Singapore and Port Said.

SENOA &amp; DOMBAY—Monthly service, taking cargo on through Bills of Lading with transshipment at Bombay to Company's steamers.

SAIGON MARU—Saturday, 12th July.

SUENOS ALCAZ, RIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS, MAURITIUS,  
DURBAN & CAPE TOWN via SINGAPORE.

HAWAII MARU—Sunday, 13th July.

BOMBAY COLOMBO—Regular fortnightly service via Singapore.

SAIGON MARU—Saturday, 12th July.

SAIGON, BANGKOK, SINGAPORE—Regular monthly service.

SHISEN MARU—Saturday, 13th July.

STONEY, MELBOURNE—Monthly service calling at AUCKLAND, N.Z. and ADELAIDE.

KURO MARU—Wednesday, 9th July.

VICTORIA, VANCOUVER, SEATTLE, TACOMA.

Regular fortnightly service calling at intermediate ports in Japan and  
taking cargo to OVERLAND POINTS U.S. in connection with Chicago,  
Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway.

CHICAGO MARU—Tuesday, 8th July.

MANILA MARU—Saturday, 10th July.

SAIPHONG—Three times a month service.

JAPAN PORTS—KOBE.

KEELUNG, TAKAO VIA SWATOW, AMOY.

Three steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd class Saloon  
Passengers and will arrive and depart from the O.S.K. WHARF,  
near the Harbour Office.

For TAKAO via SWATOW and AMOY.

SOCHO MARU—Thursday, 3rd July, at 9 a.m.

For KEELUNG via SWATOW and AMOY.

AMAKUSA MARU—Sunday, 6th July, at 10 a.m.

For sailing dates and further particulars please apply to—  
Y. YASUDA, Manager,  
No. 1, Queen's Building.

Tel. No. 744 &amp; 745.

## THE AUSTRALIAN ORIENTAL LINE.

HONGKONG TO MANILA, ZAMBOANGA &amp; AUSTRALIAN PORTS.

SAILINGS (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION).

Steamer	Arrives Hongkong from Australia	Leaves Hongkong for Australia
"CHANGSHA"	July 3	July 7 at 3 p.m.

Calls Saigon, Omits Manila.

The steamers are fitted with Refrigerating Machinery, ensuring a plentiful  
supply of fresh provisions, etc., and have superior accommodation with Electric  
Light throughout and Electric Fans in the State-rooms. A daily qualified Doctor is  
on board. Reduced Fares. Cargo is held through for all Australian, New Zealand  
and Tasmanian ports.For freight or passage apply to—  
BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents,  
Hongkong, June 18, 1919.

## SHIPPING

C. N. C.  
CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

FOR	RELAYING	TO
SHANGHAI	TSINGTAO	July 3, at Noon.
SHANGHAI & TSINGTAO	Yingchow	July 8, Daylight.
SWATOW & BANGKOK	RANCHOW	July 8, at 11 a.m.
SHANGHAI	TSINGTAO	July 8, at Noon.
SHANGHAI	SUNNING	July 10, at Noon.
SHANGHAI & TSINGTAO	KWANGSANG	July 13, Daylight.

SHANGHAI LINE—PASSENGERS, MAIL AND CARGO. Excellent  
Saloon accommodation, electric light and fans in Saloon and  
State-rooms. Regular schedule service between Canton, Hongkong, Shanghai  
(thrice weekly) and Tsingtao (weekly), taking cargo on through Bills of Lading  
to all Yangtze and Northern China Ports. Passengers are landed in Shanghai,  
avoiding the inconvenience of transshipment at Woosung.

BANGKOK LINE—Weekly service to and from Bangkok via Swatow.

For Freight or Passage apply to—

BUTTERFIELD &amp; SWIRE, AGENTS.

Telephone No. 36.

## INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

PROJECTED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG

(SUBJECT TO ALTERATION).

FOR	RELAYING	TO
HAIPHONG	LOKSANG	THURSDAY, July 3, at 8 a.m.
KOBE & YOKOHAMA	CHANGSANG	FRIDAY, July 4, Daylight.
SINGAPORE & COLOMBO	HOPKANG	FRIDAY, July 4, at Noon.
MANILA	YUNKSANG	FRIDAY, July 4, at 3 p.m.
STRAITS & CALCUTTA	KWANGSANG	SATURDAY, July 5, at 3 p.m.
SHANGHAI	HANGSANG	SUNDAY, July 6, Daylight.
SHANGHAI	KWONGSANG	THURSDAY, July 10, Daylight.
MANILA	LOONGSANG	FRIDAY, July 11, at 3 p.m.

CALCUTTA LINE—This line has now been re-organized and affords regular sailings to Calcutta  
via Singapore and Penang. Returning from Calcutta, steamers proceed via Straits and Hongkong to Japan,  
occasionally calling at Shanghai.

SHANGHAI LINE—Sailings approximately every five days between Canton and Shanghai,  
occasionally calling at Swatow for passengers.

MANILA LINE—A weekly service is maintained with Manila by vessels with good passenger  
accommodation; sailings from both ports every Friday.

HAIPHONG LINE—Sailings approximately weekly for passengers and cargo, calling at  
Haiphong via Swatow.

BORNEO LINE—One sailing per month between Hongkong and Sandakan by a steamer having  
spacious accommodation for passengers.

YOKOHAMA LINE—A regular service is run from March to October between Hongkong and  
Yokohama, calling at Shanghai and Canton.

Under strict Government supervision, all European Passengers, leaving the Colony  
for Straits Settlements, are directed to proceed on arrival at destination passports with their  
Photographs and description affixed thereto.

For Freight or Passage apply to—

JARDINE, MATHEWSON &amp; Co., Ltd.,

Tel. No. 215.

## THE ADMIRAL LINE.

PACIFIC STEAMSHIP CO.

TRANS-PACIFIC FREIGHT SERVICE.

S.S. "WEST MUNHAM"

will be despatched on or about July 8.

For SEATTLE, TACOMA &amp; PORTLAND.

For SEATTLE, TACOMA, VICTORIA, VANCOUVER.

"WESTERN KNIGHT" About August 15.

"ELDRIDGE" on or about August 15.

For PORTLAND direct.

"WEST CELINA" About August 15.

FOR FREIGHT AND PARTICULARS APPLY TO:

THE ADMIRAL LINE.

JOHN J. GORMAN, GENERAL AGENT.

Telephones 2477 &amp; 2478.

Fifth Floor, Hotel Mansions.

## TOYO KISEN KAISHA.

SAN FRANCISCO LINE.

SHANGHAI, INLAND SEA, JAPAN AND HONOLULU.

FAST AND LUXURIOUS MAIL STEAMERS.

Sailings from Hongkong—Subject to change without notice.

Steamers Tons Leave Hongkong.

NIPPON MARU 11,000 7th July.

TENYO MARU 21,000 20th July.

HIBERIA MARU 20,000 29th July.

SHINYO MARU 21,000 13th August.

PERSEA MARU 8,000 23rd August.

KOREA MARU 20,000 10th September.

\* Calling at Keelung.

SOUTH AMERICAN LINE.

HONGKONG TO VALPARAISO VIA JAPAN, HONOLULU,

SAN FRANCISCO, SAN PEDRO, SALINO CRUZ, BALBOA,

CALLAO, ARIJA and IQUIQUE.

Thence by Trans-Andean Route to Buenos Aires.

Steamers Tons Leave Hongkong.

KIYO MARU 17,200 July 14th.

ANYO MARU 18,600 Sept. 10th.

SEIYO MARU 20,000 Nov. 4th.

Tickets are interchangeable with the Canadian Pacific Ocean Services, Ltd.

and the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.

Passengers may travel by rail between ports of call in Japan free of charge.

For full information as to rates, sailings, etc., apply to—  
T. DAIGO, MANAGER.

Telephone Nos. 2374 and 2375.

KING'S BUILDING.

## JAVA-PACIFIC LINE

OF THE

JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN L.I.N.

Monthly Service between

NETH. INDIA, MANILA, HONGKONG AND SAN FRANCISCO.

The steamers are all fitted throughout with electric light and have

accommodation for a limited number of saloon-passengers.

All steamers carry a daily qualified surgeon.

Cargo taken on through Bills of Lading to all Overland Points to the

United States of America and Canada.

For Particulars of Freight and Passage apply to the

JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN L.I.N.

GENERAL MANAGERS

Yok. Buildings.

Telephone No. 1974.

## SHIPPING

CANADIAN PACIFIC  
OCEAN SERVICES LIMITED

THE CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY  
announces the augmentation of the present double daily  
train service by a third Trans-Continental train—

## THE TRANS-CANADA LIMITED.

The new train will leave Vancouver:

DAILY FOR MONTREAL

Connecting for all points in Eastern Canada and United States.

RUNNING TIME VANCOUVER TO MONTREAL

93.15 hours.

The "TRANS-CANADA LIMITED" will be devoted

to First Class Sleeping Car passengers and will consist entirely

of Compartment Observation and Standard Sleeping Cars,

Dining car and Baggage cars.

P. D. SUTHERLAND,

General Agent, Passenger Department.

Hongkong, June 7, 1919.

## DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.

HONGKONG &amp; SOUTH CHINA COAST PORT SERVICE.

REGULAR SERVICE of Fast, High Class Coast Steamers having good

Accommodation for First Class Passengers. Electric Light and Fans in State-rooms

and Saloons. Excellent Cuisine.

SWATOW, AMOY &amp; FOCHOW

AND RETURN.

(Occurring 9 to 10 Days)

CAPITAL LEAVING.

QUINNEBAUG Capt. Medina FRIDAY, 4th July at 11 a.m.

HAIKON Capt. A. B. Stewart TUESDAY, 8th July at 1 p.m.

HAIKON Capt. J. W. Evans SATURDAY, 12th July at 3 p.m.

SWATOW.

Arrivals and Departures from the Company's Wharf (near Blake Pier).

For FREIGHT and PASSAGE apply to—

DOUGLAS LAPRAIK &amp; Co.

General Managers.

## CHINA MAIL S.S. CO., LTD.

FREIGHT AND PASSENGERS.

"NANKING" (15,000 tons, American Registry).

"CHINA" (10,200 tons, American Registry).

SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG FOR

SAN FRANCISCO

VIA SHANGHAI, JAPAN PORTS &amp; HONOLULU.

"NANKING" August 19th, 1919.

"CHINA" July 2nd, 1919.

AN UNSURPASSED HIGH CLASS

PASSENGER SERVICE.

O. H. RITTER, Freight and Passenger Agent.

Prince's Buildings, Ice House Street.

Tel. 1934.

## INDIAN AFRICAN LINE.

Cargo carried on through Bills of Lading from HONGKONG to BEIRA,

DELAGOA BAY, DURBAN (Natal), EAST LONDON, PORT ELIZABETH and

CAPE TOWN with transshipment at COLOMBO to Steamers of the INDIAN

AFRICAN LINE.

FROM HONGKONG: PROPOSED SAILING.

Connecting with

FROM COLOMBO:

EXCELLENT ACCOMMODATION FOR 1ST AND 2ND CLASS PASSENGERS.

## ORIENTAL AFRICAN LINE.

Regular Direct Service from JAPAN, CHINA AND STRAITS to BEIRA,

DELAGOA BAY, DURBAN, EAST LONDON, PORT ELIZABETH and CAPE

TOWN, calling at MAURITIUS en route and affording the Quickest Freight

Transport from the ORIENT to SOUTH AFRICA.

For dates of departure, Rates of Freight, apply to—

THE BANK LINE, LTD.,

MANAGING AGENTS.

## "ELLERMAN" LINE.

(Ellerman &amp; Bucknall Steamship Co. Ltd.)

JAPAN, CHINA AND STRAITS

TO

UNITED KINGDOM &amp; CONTINENT.

FOR PARTICULARS OF SAILINGS SHIPPERS ARE

REQUESTED TO APPROACH THE UNDERSIGNED,

FOR

STEAMER

SAIL.

Subject to change without notice.

THE BANK LINE, LTD.

Or to REISS &amp; Co., Canton.

General Agents.

## AMERICAN &amp; ORIENTAL LINE.

FOR NEW YORK VIA PANAMA CANAL.

## S.S. "GAELIC PRINCE"

will be despatched for the above port on July 20.

For freight and further particulars apply to

THE BANK LINE LIMITED,

Agents.

INDIA'S DISTURBING  
DISCONTENTS.

"It would be entirely premature  
to suppose that we are done with the  
outbreak of violence in India, but  
it is satisfactory that little exten-  
sion is so far reported beyond the  
places that were mentioned in the  
early telegrams: Calcutta is the  
principal—and a serious exception,"  
says the *Manchester Guardian*.

"In the meantime it behoves all  
of us to consider certain significant  
features which distinguish the dis-  
orders both in India and in Egypt  
from the political discontents which  
went before the war.

THE BOMBAY DOCTRINE.  
"In India we have been long  
accustomed to a division of interests  
and of outlook between Moslems  
and Hindus, but we are told that in  
the present instance they are acting  
together. What, then, is the cause  
so powerful as to produce this  
change?"

"We might perhaps gain some  
illumination by citing a third in-  
stance—and inviting ourselves to  
reflect on the reasons which have  
thrown almost the whole of Ireland,  
outside Ulster, into the hands of re-  
publican Sinn Fein. Doubtless the  
causes, as the Government of India  
says, are manifold. But we may as  
well recognise that the West cannot  
fight a world-war in the name of  
liberty and self-determination with-  
out the East in its turn absorbing a  
good deal of the potent doctrine and  
exporting its application to itself,  
while among every people war works  
social and economic effects which  
feed the fires of political discontent."

"There is one danger to be guard-  
ed against. There is always a ten-  
dency in the face of political dis-  
affection to declare that the work of  
reform must stand still until dis-  
affection has disappeared. That is  
to move in a vicious circle. Mr.  
Macpherson furnished the conven-  
tional instance of it recently,  
when he declared that until terro-  
rism and anarchy ceased in Ireland  
political reform must be postponed.  
On the contrary, the physician is  
not deterred from treating the roots  
of a disease by the violence of the  
symptoms."

"The problem of India is not to  
be solved by soldiers and military  
aeroplanes. It is, and will remain,  
an affair of economic, political, and  
administrative enterprise and skill,  
and of statesmanlike vision. And  
to this problem the Government and  
Parliament of Great Britain must  
address themselves, under the  
pressure of the utmost urgency."

THE COMING REFORMS.  
"The organizers of the passive  
resistance movement, Mr. Gandhi  
and Mr. Homnani, the latter being  
an English journalist, have hardly  
tried to check the evil effect of their  
work—after the mischief has been  
done," says the *Times*. "The  
movement appears to have been sus-  
pended, and we trust nothing more



# P. & O.-BRITISH INDIA & APCAR LINES

(COMPANIES INCORPORATED IN ENGLAND)  
MAIL AND PASSENGER SERVICES

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## MARSEILLES AND LONDON

S.S.	Leave Hongkong about	Due Marseilles about	Due London about
NAGAYA	2nd August	23rd September	2nd October

## BOMBAY via STRAITS & COLOMBO.

S.S.	Leave Hongkong about	Due Bombay about
DUNERA	10th July	28th July
DILWARA	24th July	12th August

## CALCUTTA via STRAITS and RANGOON.

S.S.	Leave Hongkong about	Due Calcutta about
JAPAN	2nd July	10th August

## SHANGHAI, MOJI, KOBE AND YOKOHAMA.

S.S.	Leave Hongkong about	Due Shanghai about
DILWARA	14th July	Shanghai only.

Tickets Interchangeable.  
P. & O. Australian Tickets are interchangeable with the New Zealand Shipping Co. (via P. & O.) or the Orient Company.  
Passengers may travel by P. & O. Company's steamers between Singapore and Calcutta or Madras in lieu of the section P. & O. Ticket Singapore to Colombo.  
WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY FITTED ON ALL STEAMERS.  
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NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES  
Consignees are reminded of the necessity to apply to the Company's Agent regarding arrival of consignments expected of which they have received documents or advice.

Any damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignees and the Company's surveyors Messrs Goddard and Douglas at 10 a.m. on Mondays and Thursdays. All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognised. No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns.  
For further information, Passengers, Freight, etc., apply to  
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Cargo to Overland Points U.S. in connection with Great Northern, Northern Pacific, and Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railways.

KATORI MARU (calling Manila) Friday, 13th July, at 11 a.m.

SUWA M. R. Tuesday, 26th August, at 11 a.m.

LONDON & ANTIWEAP via Singapore, Penang, Colombo  
Shux & Port Said.

TAMBA MARU ... Friday, 4th July, at 11 a.m.

MISHI MARU ... Friday, 11th July, at 11 a.m.

MELBOURNE & SYDNEY via Manila, Zamboanga, Thursday  
Island, Townsville & Brisbane.

NIKKO MARU ... Wednesday, 23rd July, at 11 a.m.

AKI MARU ... Wednesday, 20th August, at 11 a.m.

NEW YORK & HAVANA via Kobe, Yokohama, Marmora  
San Francisco, Panama & Colon.

TOYAMA MARU ... Tuesday, 16th July.

BOMBAY & COLOMBO via Singapore.

SHINYU MARU ... Thursday, 2nd July.

TENSHIN MARU ... Sunday, 13th July.

CALCUTTA & RANGOON via Singapore & Penang.

RANGON MARU ... Wednesday, 2nd July.

CALCUTTA MARU ... Saturday, 19th July.

JAPAN PORTS—Yugasaki, Kobe & Yokohama.

AKI MARU ... Saturday, 10th July, at 11 a.m.

TANGO MARU ... Saturday, 23rd August, at 11 a.m.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

SHIMBU MARU ... Thursday, 3rd July.

SHADA MARU ... Friday, 11th July, at 11 a.m.

SHINGO MARU ... Tuesday, 15th July.

KAMO MARU ... Monday, 21st July, at 11 a.m.

EXTRA SERVICES (Marseilles, Liverpool, Antwerp, South  
American ports via Cape, etc).

For further information apply to—  
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S. YABUDA, Manager.  
Telephone Nos. 222 & 203.

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Estimates furnished on application.

Hongkong April 1, 1912. WONG PING WA, Manager

## Y. K. K. YAMASHITA KISEN KAISHA.

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## NOTICES TO CONSIGNEES

INDO CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION  
CO., LTD.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

FROM CALCUTTA, PENANG AND  
SINGAPORE.

THE Steamship  
"FOOSHING,"

having arrived from the above ports,

Consignees of Cargo by her are hereby

informed that all Goods are being landed

at their risk into the Godowns where they

extra hazardous Godowns of the Hongkong

and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co.,

Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves,

delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 31st inst.

at Noon, will be subject to rent.

All broken, chafed and damaged pack-

ages are to be left in the Godowns where

they will be examined. Claims against

the steamer must be presented within

10 days of arrival otherwise they will not

be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us

in any case whatever.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd.,

General Managers.

Hongkong, June 26, 1919.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

OCEAN STEAM SHIP CO., LTD.

AND

CHINA MUTUAL STEAM NAVI-

GATION CO., LTD.

## CONSIGNEES per C/o Steamer

"DEUCLION,"

are hereby notified that the Cargo will

be discharged into the Godowns where

it will be examined. Claims against

the Cargo will be ready for

delivery from Godown on and after

June 30.

Optional cargo will be landed, unless

notice has been given prior to steamer's

arrival.

All broken, chafed, and damaged

goods are to be left in the Godowns

where they will be examined on any

Tuesdays and Fridays between the

hours of 10.45 a.m. and noon within

the free storage period.

No claims will be admitted after the

Goods have left the steamer's Godown,

and all Goods remaining undelivered

after July 7, will be subject to

rent.

All Claims against the Steamer must

be presented to the undersigned on or

before July 21, or they will not be

recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,

Agents.

Hongkong, June 30, 1919.

## KWONG SANG & CO.

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Coal Merchants, Shipbuilders, Pro-

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Godown 12.

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QUOTATIONS.

SINGAPORE, June 8.

Star Ceylon (S) ... 3 15 3 50

Small Malay ty. pd. ... 2 50 2 75

Ayer Hitam (S) ... 13 8 14 80

Ayer Kuning (S) ... 1 15 1 30

Ayer Molek (S) ... 2 35 2 45

Ayer Panas (S) ... 11 25 11 75

Batuemas (S) ... 5 15 5 50

Bassett (S) ... 1 05 1 15

Batuang (S) ... 13 75 14 50

Batu Lintang (S) ... 1 00 1 50 pm

Batu Jelutong (S) ... 0 60 0 70

Bukit Katil (S) ... 1 0 1 10

Bukit Kepang (S) ... 2 50 3 00 pm

Bukit K. B. (S) ... 0 55 0 75

Bukit Timah (S) ... 1 0 1 10

Changkat Siliang (S) ... 1 50 1 75

General P. S. (S) ... 2 4 2 80 x d.

Hayter (S) ... 7 00 8 00

Indragiri (S) ... 7 40 7 60

Jeram (S) ... 1 50 1 70

Jimah (S) ... 1 90 2 00

Kampong (S) ... 4 10 4 75

Kedah (S) ... 3 55 3 75

Kelantan (S) ... 6 55 6 65

Kempas (S) ... 7 0 7 10

Kluang (S) ... 6 75 6 85

Lunas (S) ... 8 0 8 25

Malaka Pinda ... 2 50 2 80 x d.

Malakoff (S) ... 4 00 5 10

Manda-Tekong (S) ... 0 75 0 85

Merqui (S) ... 5 75 5 25

New Serendah (S) ... 3 05 4 25

Nyilas (S) ... 7 75 8 10

Papua (S) ... 12 5 13 00

Pantai (S) ... 1 35 1 45

Punt Peak (S) ... 2 55 2 75

Perak River (S) ... 2 40 2 60

Pulau Balang (S) ... 3 50 3 75

Punggur (S) ... 0 80 0 70

Radella (S) ... 10 00 11 00

Sandycroft (S) ... 3 75 4 00

Serdang (S) ... 7 50 7 75

Sembung (S) ... 0 25 0 35 x d.

Sungai Pagan (S) ... 3 65 3 80 x d.

Sungai Pawan (S) ... 0 45 0 60 pm

Tambakul (S) ... 0 90 1 05

Tepah (S) ... 16 50 17 50

Tekong Anson (S) ... 11 25 11 5

Temerloh (S) ... 1 25 1 50

Trafalgar (S) ... 1 15 1 3

Ulu Pandan (S) ... 0 60 1 00

United Malacca (S) ... 1 3 1 45

Ulu Simpan (S) ... 3 0 3 3 x d.

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STEAM FOR

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Through Bills of Lading issued for BATA-

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TAL AMERICAN AND SOUTH

AFRICAN PORTS.

THE Homeward Mail Steamer Dunera

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be despatched from this port on or about

9th July taking Cargo for the above

ports. Passengers' accommodation in the

connecting vessel is secured when avail-

able before departure from Hongkong.

Silk and Valuable Cargo for Italy,

France and London (under arrangement)

will be conveyed in this steamer

proceeding via Bombay and there

transhipped to the oncoming steamer

for Marseilles and London.

Parties will be received at this Office

until 3 p.m. the day before sailing. The

contents and value of all packages are

required.

For further particulars, sailing dates

etc apply to—  
**MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.,**  
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SHINJI, KAWAMURA, BIRAL

and OYABARI COAT MINES.

AGENTS FOR SAKIYU COAL.

Head Office:—TOKYO.</











## EARLIER TELEGRAMS.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)

## THE POLES.

## PROGRAM STORIES EXAMINATED.

PARIS, June 24th. The Supreme Economic Council has decided to recommend to the Liquidation Board of the various governments that they provide the Polish Government with available supplies needed by the Polish Health Department for the campaign against typhus.

LONDON, June 24th. Reuter's Agency learns, authoritatively, that the Armistice recently reached between the Poles and the Ukrainians has been ruptured, and that war continues. The Poles now that General Petliura is cooperating with the Bolsheviks, under German instigation. Although many Jews have been killed and wounded in Vilna, Plask and Krakow, in the course of street fighting, Petliura has representatives in Warsaw agree that the reported pogroms have been grossly exaggerated, and in no way correspond to the facts.

## ESTHONIAN.

LONDON, June 24th. An Estonian communiqué states: "In the direction of Wenden, a force is attacking, in which the enemy is attacking. The Estonians have captured Widen and Loodiga and are continuing their counter-attack. The enemy broke through on June 21st, the first held by a Latvian Regiment, and captured Widen and Loodiga, and caused heavy casualties among the enemy, who was compelled to retreat. The Estonians captured four guns and many machine-guns. Captured documents disclose that detachments of the Imperial German 'Iron' Division are fighting with the Baltic Division."

The enemy is attacking along the whole frontier. Lector, Wenden and Ropka were captured by the Estonians. German airplanes were shot down.

LONDON, June 24th. In the House of Commons, replying to Commander Kenworthy, Mr. Cecil Blomfield said that Marshal Foch had ordered the German army all further advance northward towards Esthonia. He had also ordered the immediate evacuation of Wenden and Loodiga, and the complete evacuation, as soon as possible, in accordance with Article Twelve of the Armistice, of all territory comprising part of Russia before the war.

## FEEDING EUROPE.

PARIS, June 24th. Mr. Charles Hoover has submitted a report of the progress made in relief work since May 1st.

During May, 167,000 shiploads of food were distributed to 17 countries, under a relief value of \$102,575,000. The great majority were supplied to Greece, and, to some extent, to Italy.

May's figure compared with 301,440 tons distributed in April to a value of \$174,800,000. During May, progress was made towards remedying the terrible situation in Armenia and the Baltic States. The organization of the wholesale feeding of under-nourished children is now complete. Four million children are being served. Mr. Hoover is confident that the completion of this task will be reached by harvest-time, without preventing the loss of life.

## LITHUANIA.

PARIS, June 24th. It is officially stated that a meeting of the Supreme Economic Council was held today, to consider steps to be taken in view of increasing the provision of locomotive and rolling stock to Lithuania.

## RACING.

LONDON, June 26th. The race for the "Northumberland Plate" resulted as follows:—  
1. TOM PEPPER.  
2. RAMDA.  
3. SIX HORSES.  
The horses separating second from third. The betting was as follows:—Tom Pepper, 1 to 1; Ramda, 7 to 1. The "Newbury Cup" race resulted as follows:—  
1. ARION.  
2. LAKE VAN.  
3. JUTLAND.  
The betting was as follows:—Arion, 5 to 2; Lake Van, 100 to 5; Jutland, 2 to 1.

AUSTRIA'S DEBT TERRITORIALITY DISTRIBUTED.

EVEN ITALY TO PAY PAINT.

PARIS, June 25th. A Havas message says:—The Supreme Economic Council has decided that the Austrian debt must be shared by the nations which formed part of the Empire. Therefore, Italy is to pay a share of this debt.

## TURKISH CLAIMS.

PARIS, June 25th. A Havas message says:—The Turkish representatives, have handed to the Peace Conference an amazing Note insisting on the complete unity and independence of the Turkish Empire. It is more than certain that these Turkish claims will receive no consideration.

## SACRED PIG'S ESCAPE.

PARIS, June 25th. The report that the Crown Prince has escaped from Holland has caused considerable excitement in Paris. Well-informed circles regard the event of considerable significance.

## SILVER.

LONDON, June 25th. Silver is quoted at 53½ buyers and 54½ sellers. There has been a falling off in China buying from America. The market is quiet.

## EARLIER TELEGRAMS.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)

## CHINESE SIGNED WITH RESERVATIONS.

PARIS, June 25th. A Havas message says:—The ceremony at Versailles will be of a simple character. There will be no speeches.

No incident of any importance is expected, in spite of the fact that the Chinese delegates have made known their intention to sign only with reserves concerning the cession of Kiauchow to Japan. The signature of the Treaty will by no means lift the blockade or free German prisoners now in the Allied hands. These matters can only be considered when the Treaty has been ratified by the German Parliament and the Allies.

## FRANCE AND AMERICA.

PARIS, June 25th. A Havas message says:—President Wilson was the guest, on Thursday evening, at a dinner given by President Poincaré, at the Elysée, on the occasion of the first official celebration of the signing of peace.

All the delegates of the Allied nations were present. President Poincaré, proposing the toast of President Wilson, said that France would never forget the collaboration of America in the battlefields, and in the liberation of humanity's new character. Henceforth, the friendship between America and France would be of a more intimate and sacred character. President Wilson, replying, said that the wrong done by Germany, in waging war, was a great wrong, but it warned the world that they should band themselves together in order that such a wrong would never be perpetrated again. It was a warning to all other nations that would do similar things—that they would be vanquished and shamed.

## PARIS GAY AGAIN.

PARIS, June 25th. A Havas message says:—To day Paris is enjoying a big holiday. The cafes will remain open till one in the morning.

VERSAILLES, June 25th. It is believed that the new German Peace Delegation will consist of Herr Mueller, Giesberts and Leinert.

## BAUER'S BUNKUM.

BERLIN, June 25th. In the National Assembly, Dr. Bauer, today, referring to the demand for unconditional signature, said that his detested nation was being violated body and soul to the horror of the world. "Let us sign, but it is our hope to the last breath that the attempt to wound our honour may one day recoil on the authors."

Dr. Bauer assumed that the Assembly still authorized the signature. There were protests from the right and a vote was taken, resulting in the confirmation of the authorization.

The President of the Assembly, Herr Fehrenbach, in a brief speech, commended the unhappy Fatherland to merciful God.

It was afterwards announced that the Party leaders had agreed to a proclamation to the Army stating that the nation expected the Army and the Navy, whose honour was chiefly affected by the Treaty, to give an example of self-denial and self-sacrifice, and co-operate in the labour of rebuilding the Fatherland.

## FRENCH CHOSE JULY 14 FOR CELEBRATIONS.

PARIS, June 25th. Peace and victory celebrations are to take place throughout France on July 14th. Official preparations are being made on a vast scale.

## RIOTS IN GERMANY.

BERLIN, June 25th. Rowdy midnight demonstrations took place last night, arising out of the acceptance of the Peace Treaty.

The mob assaulted and robbed pedestrians and maltreated soldiers. Repeated firing from the roofs, by soldiers, cleared the Alexander Platz.

Bands of robbers plundered shops near the Sietlin railway station, and attacked travellers.

They also held up the tram-cars, deprived passengers of their pocketbooks, and took off the rings from women's fingers.

Later, 4,000 workmen in the Gruenevald railway workshops struck work. Troops are protecting the railway stations.

BERLIN, June 24th. "The Government has issued a proclamation to the German people stating:—The first requirement is the fulfilment of the Treaty obligations; the second, work; the third, faithfulness to duty. The only way out of the darkness of this Treaty is the preservation of our Empire and our nation by unity and work."

## HUNGARY PLAYS DOUBLE GAME.

LONDON, June 26th. The attitude of Hungary has aroused very great suspicion. Nationalist elements, influenced by the Bolsheviks, M. Samoli, M. Lenin's Moscow emissary, oppose the Hungarian Commander, General Von Boehm, who has expressed his willingness to comply with the Allied demands.

M. Bela Kun is evidently playing a double game, and is attempting to cover his failure to comply with the Entente demands by specious and unconfirmed stories of Czech attacks while, all the time, preparing for a sudden, shattering blow against Czech-Slovakia, and relying on its success to preserve him from the consequences of disobeying the Allies' orders.

## CLEMENCEAU'S RETIREMENT.

PARIS, June 25th. A Havas message says:—When M. Clemenceau paid a visit to the Chamber of Deputies, he was questioned about the rumours of his approaching retirement. He gave no definite answer.

Concerning the general election, he said it would take place at the end of September or the beginning of October.

## NOTICES.

**Arnhold Brothers & Co., Ltd.**

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## IMPORTANT NOTICE!!!

TO THOSE GOING TO PLANT FLOWER & FRUIT GRAFTS, ETC. AND SEEDS.

GENERAL SEEDS & PLANTS (STORE) CO. have much pleasure in informing the general public that they have a very large stock of Novelties of Flowering and Fruit Grafts & Seeds of all kinds. Apply for their large "descriptive" catalogue for 1919 before placing orders with other firms, which will be forwarded free on application.

GENERAL SEEDS & PLANTS (STORE) CO.,  
Post Box No. 489, Calcutta, INDIA.  
Telegrams:—"SEEDSMEN," Calcutta.

## JARDINE, MATHESON &amp; Co., Ltd.

ENGINEERS and LAUNCH BUILDERS.

MARINE MOTORS OF ALL POWERS IN STOCK.

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HIGH CLASS CONFECTIONERS

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These Cigarettes are made of selected Mild leaf tobacco and quite harmless to those who are accustomed to inhale.

NANYANG BROTHERS TOBACCO CO.

165, Des Voeux Road, Hongkong.



六 港 香 港 仰 惟 吸 凡 天 華 氣 南  
十 中 港 登 我 我 我 我 我 我 我 我  
五 十 港 登 我 我 我 我 我 我 我 我  
號 百 輔 所 倡 貨 香 胞 雙 造 香 烟

## MOVEMENTS OF STEAMERS.

The C.P.O.S. Co's R.M.S. *Empress of Japan* arrived at Nagasaki on June 20, a.m. left there June 30, p.m. and is due at Kobe on July 1.  
The T.K.K. Co's *Tomo Maru* arrived at Yokohama June 28, and will sail July 1, as per schedule, being due at this Port July 14.  
The T.K.K. Co's *Siberia Maru* sailed from San Francisco June 19.  
The N.Y.K. Co's *Tamla Maru* (European Line) left for this port on the 30th June, and is expected here on the 3rd July.  
The N.Y.K. Co's *Ats Maru* (Australian Line) left Sydney for this port via Singapore on the 26th June, and is expected here on the 18th July.  
The N.Y.K. Co's *Katori Maru* (American Line) left Shanghai for this port on the 26th June, and is expected here on the 2nd July.  
The C.P.O.S. Co's R.M.S. *Empress of Russia* arrived at Shanghai on June 28, leaves there June 29, due at Manila on July 2, and is due here on July 5.  
The Admiral Line's a.s. *West Munham* is due to arrive here from Shanghai via Manila on or about July 5.  
The Pen Line a.s. *Benarty* from Middeburgh and London left Singapore on 25th June and is due here on 2nd July.  
The N.Y.K. Co's *Shimizu Maru* (Calcutta Line) left Singapore for this port on the 23rd June, and is expected here on the 2nd July.  
The P.O.S. Co's R.M.S. *Monticla* from Vladivostok arrived at Vancouver on June 20.  
The C.P.O.S. Co's R.M.S. *Metiven* from Hongkong on May 21, arrived at Vancouver on June 19.  
The N.Y.K. Co's *Rangoon Maru* (Calcutta Line) left Moji for this port on the 20th June, and is expected here on the 1st July.  
The N.Y.K. Co's *Kaiyoku Maru* (Bombay Line) left Bombay for this port via Singapore on the 21st June, and is expected here on the 18th July.  
The N.Y.K. Co's *Shinyu Maru* (Bombay Line) left Kobe for this port via Moji on the 26th June, and is expected here on the 2nd July.

## POST OFFICE.

Allied soldiers in the various hospitals in Siberia are in need of reading matter. Any books, newspapers, etc. for their use handed in at the G.P.O. will be packed and forwarded to them free.

Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day.

In the case of Mails closing before 9 a.m. Registration closes at 5 o'clock on the previous evening.

## INWARD MAILS.

THURSDAY, July 3.  
Manila and Australia—Per CHANGSHA. Straits—Per SHINRYA MARU.  
FRIDAY, July 4.  
Shanghai and Japan—Per TAMBA MARU.  
SATURDAY, July 5.  
Straits—Per TEIKESIAS.  
Manila, U.S.A., and Canada—Per EMPRESS OF RUSSIA.

## OUTWARD MAILS.

THURSDAY, July 3.  
Straits, Bangkok and Calcutta—Per RANGON MARU 9 a.m.  
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa via Takao—Per SUSHU MARU 9 a.m.  
Shanghai and North China—Per SHINYANG MARU 9 a.m.  
Hohow—Per CHUEN SHAN 9 p.m.  
FRIDAY, July 4.  
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa—Per QUINSEBAUG 10 a.m.  
Straits, Bangkok, Ceylon, Mauritius, South Africa, India via Dhagushkodi and EUROPE via SUEZ—Per TAMBA MARU 9 a.m. Registration 8:45 a.m. Letters 9:30 a.m.  
Philippine Islands—Per YUENSANG 2 p.m.  
SATURDAY, July 5.  
Shanghai and North China—Per YINGCHOW 5 p.m.  
SUNDAY, July 6.  
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa via Keelung—Per AMARUSA MARU 9 a.m.  
MONDAY, July 7.  
Japan via Nagasaki, Honolulu, Canada, United States, Central and South America, and EUROPE via SAN FRANCISCO—Per NIPPON MARU 9 a.m. Registration 8:45 a.m. Letters 9:30 a.m.  
TUESDAY, July 8.  
Swatow and Bangkok—Per KANCHOW 10 a.m.  
Shanghai and North China—Per TEAN 11 a.m.  
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa—Per HAITAN 1:30 p.m.  
THURSDAY, July 10.  
Shanghai, North China, Japan via Nagasaki, Canada, United States, Central and South America, and EUROPE via CANADA—Per EMPRESS OF RUSSIA 9:45 a.m. Letters 10:30 a.m.  
Shanghai and North China—Per SUNNING 11 a.m.  
SATURDAY, July 12.  
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa—Per HAI-KONG 3 p.m.  
Shanghai and North China—Per KWANGSE 5 p.m.  
MONDAY, July 14.  
Japan via Moji, Honolulu, San Francisco and South America—Per KIYO MARU 11 a.m.

## ENTERTAINMENTS.

THE  
CORONET  
June 30 and July 1.  
at 5.15 & 9.15 p.m.

"TARZAN OF THE APES"  
5.15 p.m. 60 cts. & 30 cts.  
9.15 p.m. \$1.00 & 60 cts.  
Usual concessions to the Army and Navy.  
Booking (for 9.15 p.m.) at ROBINSON'S.

HONGKONG THEATRE.  
Tel. 2511.  
TO-NIGHT! TO-NIGHT!  
Showing:—3rd Episodes (Final)  
Gaumont British Film—5 parts.  
"ULTUS"  
Exciting, Thrilling, Sensational,  
also Various Comics.  
SATURDAY, July 5.  
See MARIE WALCAMP  
IN  
"THE MOONCHILD"  
Episodes 1 & 2.  
Booking at the THEATRE.

THEATRE ROYAL  
TO-NIGHT at 9.15 p.m.  
CONTINUED SUCCESS OF THE  
EMPIRE REVUE COMPANY  
Including the Popular Favourites,  
GEORGE ROSS  
in the Brilliant Record-Breaking Revue,  
"LET'S GO!"  
Written and produced by George Ross.  
New and Catchy Songs. Novel and Clever Stage Effects. Gorgeous Costumes.  
A Ripple of Mirth and a Typhoon of Fun.  
NEW SONGS BY EDITH HYLAND. GEORGE ROSS at his best.  
TO-MORROW NIGHT & FRIDAY  
The Great Revue Musical Melange,  
"OH, BABY!"  
SATURDAY NIGHT  
SPECIAL "PEACE" NIGHT  
GRAND DOUBLE BILL!  
The Great American Musical Comedy  
"VERY GOOD, EDDIE"  
Preceded by a Brilliant  
VAUDEVILLE PROGRAMME.  
Booking at MOUTRIE'S.

PASSENGERS DEPARTED.	ARRIVALS.
July 1. Per <i>Almonera</i> , for London, Mr. F. H. Southern, Mr. J. A. Lammer, Capt. H. Brewster, Lieut. E. Torr, Mr. N. Drummond, Mr. J. Miller, Mr. S. J. Tavernier, Mr. Jas. Kelly, Sub-Lieut. Singapore, Lieut. W. G. Herbert, Mr. J. Fisher, Mr. J. H. Pearson, Mr. H. V. Hope, Mr. S. R. Jackson, Mr. H. L. Brown, Mr. J. E. Brown, Mr. W. L. Velliver, Mr. J. E. Brown, Mr. A. E. Gibson, Mr. B. M. Satterthwaite, Mr. A. J. Hussey, Mr. A. Lambert, Mr. J. Hussey, Mr. T. M. Craig, Mr. G. H. Smith, Mr. T. Paul, Mr. T. Collier, Mr. A. Calvert, Mr. G. Haley and Mr. F. C. Wilcox.	July 2. KAHO, Chi, 1,038 tons, from Canton, Capt. Hogg, Miller & Co. O.A. SORACHI MARU, Jap. 1,235 tons, from Iloilo, Capt. Tanaka, M.S.E. O.A. KWANG LEE, Chi, 1,488 tons, from Shanghai, Capt. Sangster, C.M.S.N. Co. Wharf. SUITYANG, Brit. 1,694 tons, from Canton, Capt. Gibbs, B. & S., A.C. YINGCHOW, Brit. 1,218 tons, from Swatow, Capt. E. B. Simons, B. & S. Co. RENNARTY, Brit. 2,310 tons, from Singapore, Capt. Smith, Hongkong Kowloon Wharf. RANGON MARU, Jap. 2,438 tons, from Yokohama, Capt. S. Irie, N.Y.K. Kowloon Wharf. GHEKANG, Brit. 1,470 tons, from Calcutta, Capt. Courtney, J.M. & Co. Kowloon Wharf.
July 2. Per <i>China</i> for San Francisco, &c., Mrs. A. Akana, Miss N. Akana, Miss F. Akana, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Adams, Miss E. Adams, Miss A. Adams, Mr. A. Alaraka, Mr. A. Alaraka, Mr. A. Alaraka, Mr. A. Barton, Mr. R. A. Brown, Mr. W. R. Babcock, Miss H. Bigelow, Miss M. Bigelow, Dr. H. L. Cumming, William Chambers, Morrison Chambers, Maria Chambers, Mrs. C. A. Coburn, Francis Coburn, Elsie Coburn, Earle Coburn, F. Davis, H. Dunning, Master Dunning, C. De Cruz, J. J. Gorman, Mrs. Figueroa, Mr. F. Hultin, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas, Mr. F. Hulth, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Law and infant, Mr. J. Monroe, Mr. J. J. M. Lawson, Mr. J. O'Connor, Miss L. O'Brien, Juan Paganese, Mr. E. P. Paganese, Mr. F. M. Poynter, Mrs. N. E. Paganese, Mr. O. Tisley, Miss R. Tipton, Miss P. Tipton, Mr. and Mrs. R. Tipton, Mr. H. Wilkinson, Mr. and Mrs. M. Wizenbeck, Miss Wizenbeck, Mr. S. P. Williams, Master Jack Williams, George Williams, Master Jack Williams, Miss E. Rudy and Miss S. Rudy.	July 2. MO HON, Chi, 6 a.m. for Haiphong via Hoihow, Wah Hong. CHINA, Amer. noon, for San Francisco via Shanghai, China Mail S.S. Co. TAKENIO MARU, Jap. 7 a.m. for Fukuoka, M.E.K. TAI SHUN, Chi, 5 a.m. for Shanghai. KWANG LEE, Chi, 10:30 p.m. for Canton, Chinese Merchants Co. CHIEHING, Brit. 5 p.m. for Tientsin via Chiao, J.M. & Co. LUCHOW, Brit. 10:30 a.m. for Bangkok via Hoihow, B. & S. YINGCHOW, Brit. 5 p.m. for Canton, B. & S.

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